



# PHONICS

Unlock the Magic of Reading with Fun Phonics

bet  
pet  
net  
wet

an  
at

ap

ag

B

am

ay

ch

aw

or

igh

pin  
tin  
win  
fin



sub  
rub  
cub



gob  
cob  
mob

bet  
pet  
net  
wet

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# Vowels and Consonants

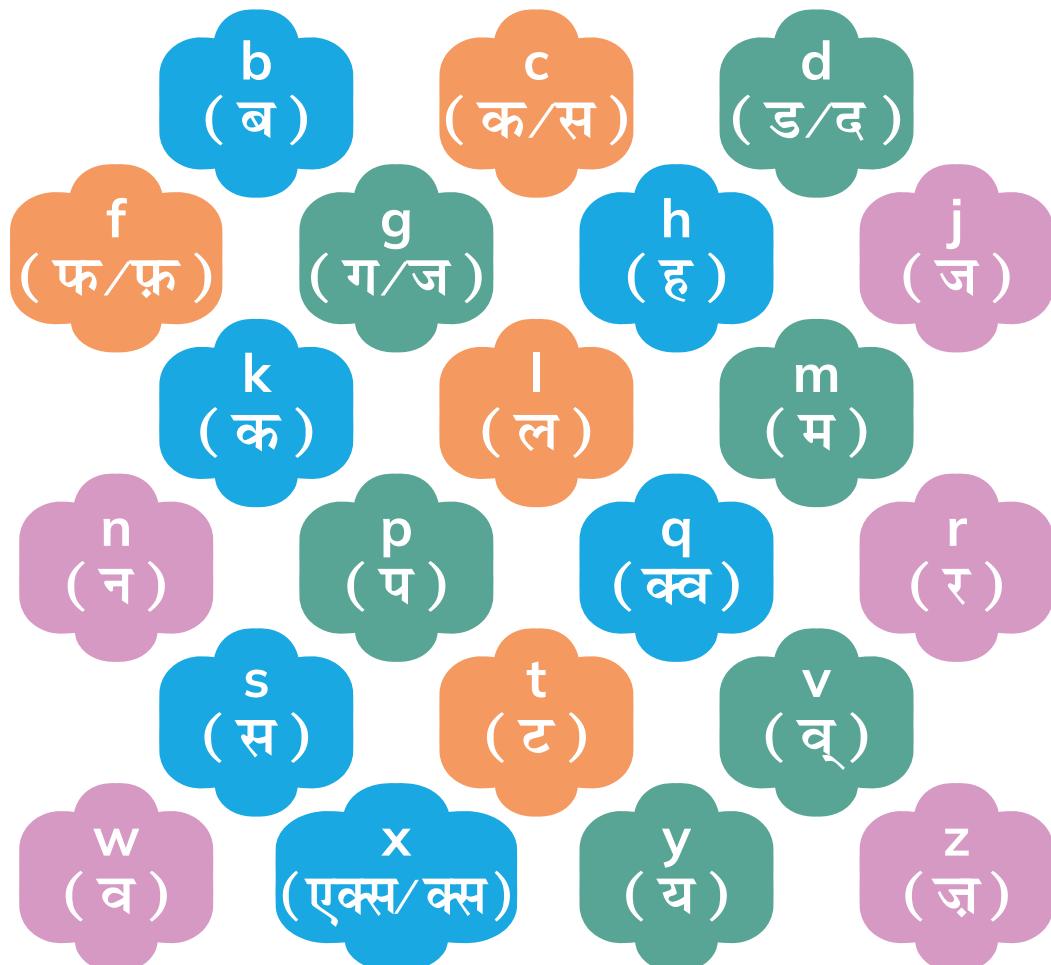
## Vowels

There are 5 vowels in the English alphabet. They are:



## Consonants

Other than vowels rest of the letters in the alphabet are consonants. These are:





# Vowel Sound /a/

Look at the pictures and read aloud.



fan



ran



man



cap



tap

The /a/ sound

Look and read aloud.

ab

cab  
dab  
jab  
nab  
tab

ad

bad  
dad  
had  
mad  
pad  
sad

ag

bag  
gag  
lag  
nag  
rag  
tag  
wag

am

dam  
ham  
jam  
mam  
ram  
yam

an

can  
fan  
man  
pan  
ran  
van

ap

cap  
lap  
map  
nap  
rap  
tap

at

bat  
cat  
fat  
hat  
mat  
rat

## Let us read aloud.



A man sat on a mat.



Sam has a van.



The rat ran into a hat.



A lad had a map.

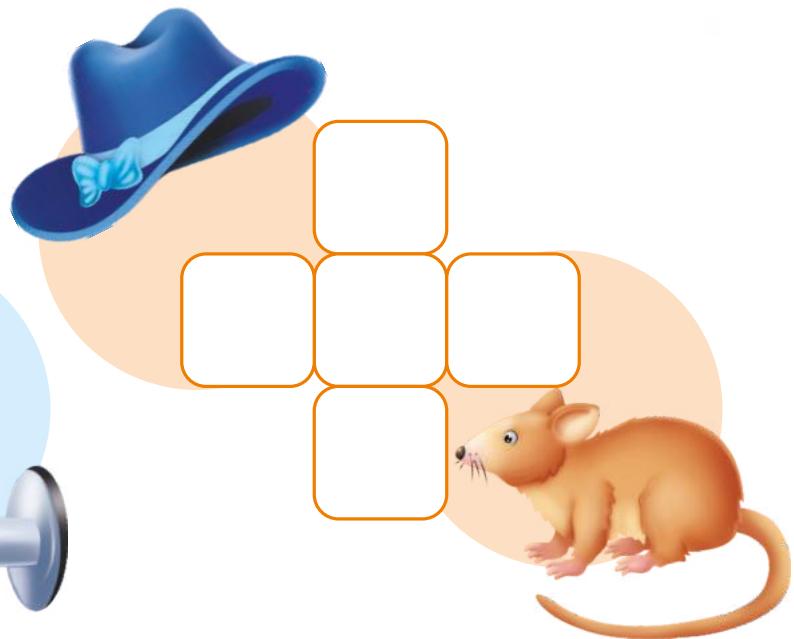
## Reading Practice

A fat cat sat on a mat.  
A rat is on a mat.  
The cat is fat.  
Sam has a hat.  
Pat has a bat.

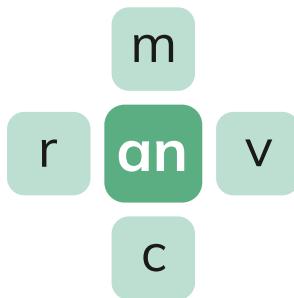
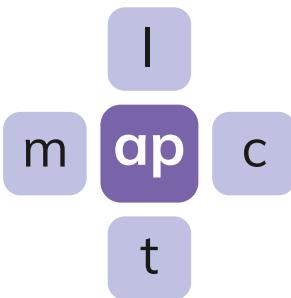
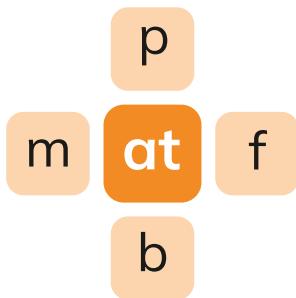


# Worksheet

## A. See the pictures and write their names in crosswords.



## B. Make vowel /a/ sound words.








# Vowel Sound /e/

Look at the pictures and read aloud.



pen



hen



den



wet



jet

The /e/ sound

Look and read aloud.

ed

bed  
fed  
led  
red



eg

beg  
keg  
leg  
peg



en

den  
hen  
men  
pen  
ten  
ken



et

jet  
met  
pet  
set  
vet  
yet

## Let us read aloud.



The pet is wet.



A peg is on the bed.



Ben had a red pen.



The hen has eggs.

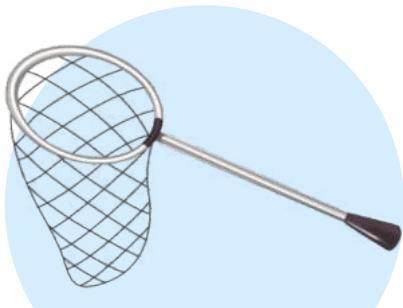
## Reading Practice



Ten men are near den.  
Ben has red hen.  
Give me a pen.  
This pen is for ten yen.

# Worksheet

A. Fill in the missing letter by looking at the picture. One is done for you.



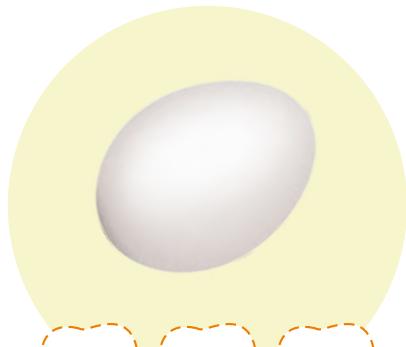
n e t



d o n



b o d



o g g



p o t



l o g

B. Look at the picture and complete the sentence. Take help from Help Box.

Help Box

bed, egg, web



A hen gives us



A spider is in the



The boy is sleeping on the

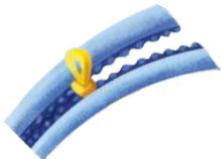


# Vowel Sound /i/

Look at the pictures and read aloud.



kid



zip



wig



lip



sit

The /i/ sound

Look and read aloud.

id

bid  
hid  
kid  
lid  
mid  
rid



ig

big  
dig  
fig  
gig  
rig  
wig



in

bin  
din  
pin  
fin  
tin  
win

ip

dip  
lip  
tip  
sip



it

hit  
lit  
pit  
sit



## Let us read aloud.



Tim had a pin.



The tin is big.



The fish flips the fin.



The pins are in the bin.

## Reading Practice



The kid has a bib.  
He has a lid.  
Sid hid and got the lid.  
Ken went for a bid.  
Did he get the bid?

# Worksheet

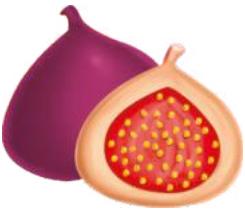
## A. Complete the words and write. Match the words with their pictures.



t + i n =	in
z + i p =	
k + i d =	
s + i t =	
w + i g =	
n + i b =	



## B. Match the pictures with their correct names.

	bag		tip		lid
	fig		ink		nib
	big		kit		kit
	lit				lid
	sit				zip
	nib				tin

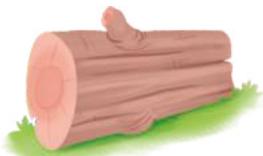


# Vowel Sound /o/

Look at the pictures and read aloud.



cot



log



job



rob



pot

The /o/ sound

Look and read aloud.

ob

bob  
cob  
hob  
job  
rob  
sob

od

cod  
nod  
pod  
rod  
sod  
tod

og

bog  
dog  
fog  
hog  
jog  
log

op

cop  
hop  
lop  
mop  
pop  
top

ot

cot  
dot  
hot  
jot  
not  
pot

ox

box  
cox  
fox  
pox  
lox  
tox

oy

boy  
coy  
joy  
toy  
roy  
soy

## Let us read aloud.



The pot is **on** the cot.



The pot is **hot**.



Bob has a **dog**.



A boy is with a **cop**.

## Reading Practice



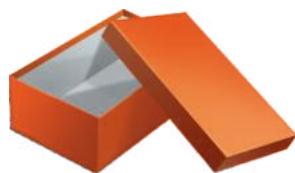
Tom is a **cop**.  
The kid has a **top**.  
He took it from a **cop**.  
Tina has a **mop**.  
Kid likes to **hop**.

# Worksheet

## A. Look at the pictures and name the /o/ sound words.








## B. Circle (O) the 'o' sound words.

Tom has a pot,  
The pot is hot,  
Pods in the pot,  
The pods go pop,  
Tom has to mop.



### Help Box

jog  
cot  
ox  
dog  
dot  
box



# Vowel Sound /u/

Look at the pictures and read aloud.



cub



tub



gum



bud



mud

The /u/ sound

Look and read aloud.

ub

cub  
dub  
hub  
rub  
tub

ud

bud  
cud  
mud  
dud

ug

hug  
jug  
lug  
mug  
rug  
tug

um

gum  
hum  
mum  
sum  
yum

un

bun  
fun  
gun  
pun  
run  
sun

up

cup  
pup  
sup  
yup

ut

but  
cut  
hut  
jut  
nut

## Let us read aloud .



A **jug** is on a **rug**.



A **cub** is in the **tub**.



The **bug** is in the **jug**.



She is **nun**.

## Reading Practice

A lion has a cub.  
Cub plays with tub.  
The tub is in the mud.  
Sam has a tub.  
The dog rubs with tub.



# Worksheet

**A. Make two words, each ending in the following sounds.**  
**Take help from the Help Box.**

1. un

2. ug

3. ub

4. ut

## Help Box

run  
mug  
tub  
hut  
cub  
nut  
jug  
gun

**B. Look at the pictures and complete the sentences. Use Help Box.**



A cat is in the .

Do not  the flowers.



The  is in the pond.

## Help Box

duck, pluck, tub



# Long Vowel Sound /a/

a as in sound a-e



cake



gate



game

ate

late

bake

rake

lake

sake

make

rate

lame

tame

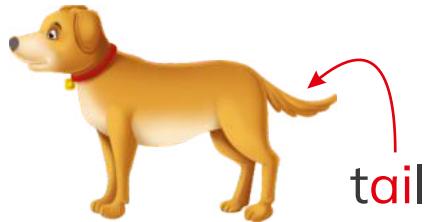
same

came

a as in sound ai



rain



tail



rail

gain

pail

mail

fail

sail

pain

mail

vain

main

aid

paint

aim

a as in sound ay



hay



clay



ray

bay

lay

may

say

pay

stay



# Long Vowel Sound /e/

e as in sound e



key



sea



tea

he

me

be

we

she

e as in sound ea-ee



seat



meal



beat

heat

meat

neat

heal

seal

deal

heap

leaf



leaf



beak



week



meet

read

bead

lead

peak

bean

mean

lean

deer

keep

seek

need

weed



# Long Vowel Sound /i/

i as in sound i-e



tie



pipe



mike

bind

kind

wind

ring

nine

nice

find

mind

hind

ping

mine

mice

i as in sound y



sky



cry

why

dry

by

my

shy

i as in sound igh



right

high

fight

sigh

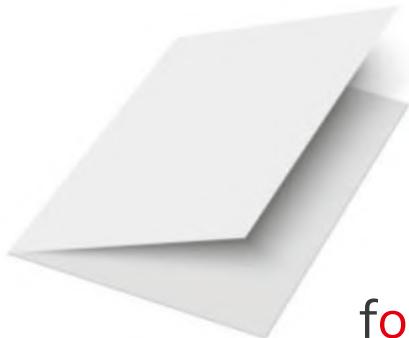
night

tight



# Long Vowel Sound /o/

o as in sound o



fold

o as in sound o-e



rose

old	bold	fold	pose	hose	mole
gold	told	sold	role	sole	home

o as in sound oa



goat

o as in sound ow



grow

coat	goal	toast	slow	know	glow
soap	soak	loaf	grow	flow	crow



# Long Vowel Sound /u/

u as in sound u



cute

u as in sound oo



moon

use

fuse

abuse

soon

mood

tool

huge

you

fume

pool

roof

room

u as in sound ew



dew

u as in sound ue



blue

few

new

knew

clue

glue

true

screw

threw

flew

avenue

untrue

tissue

# Worksheet

Say the name of each picture aloud. Circle the picture of the words that match the long vowel sound in row.

Long  
**a**



Long  
**e**



Long  
**i**



Long  
**o**



Long  
**u**





# Ending Sounds

Read aloud.



pan

10



tin



tap



top



cup



bag



leg



fig



bed



kid



rod



box



fox



ox

# Worksheet

Fill in the blanks with the correct ending letter.



ma \_\_\_\_\_



ca \_\_\_\_\_



ma \_\_\_\_\_



ja \_\_\_\_\_



pe \_\_\_\_\_

be \_\_\_\_\_

we \_\_\_\_\_

je \_\_\_\_\_



ti \_\_\_\_\_

zi \_\_\_\_\_

si \_\_\_\_\_

bo \_\_\_\_\_



lo \_\_\_\_\_

bu \_\_\_\_\_

bu \_\_\_\_\_

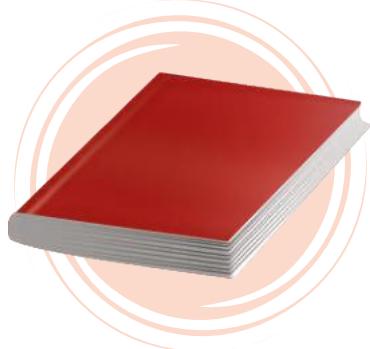
pu \_\_\_\_\_



# Joint Vowel Sound 'oo', 'oa', 'oe' and 'oi'

## Sound of 'oo'

moon  
noon  
soon  
loom  
room  
zoom  
cool  
wool



cook  
look  
book  
nook

## Sound of 'oa'

load  
road  
coal  
goal  
boat  
coat  
goat  
foam



oak  
soap  
toad  
roam

## Sound of 'oe'

doe  
foe  
hoe  
toe  
woe  
joe  
roe  
moe



aloe  
floe  
froe  
shoe

## Sound of 'oi'

boil  
coil  
foil  
soil  
toil  
coin  
join  
void



spoil  
point  
joint  
voice



# Joint Vowel Sound 'ea' and 'ee'

## Sound of 'ea'

ea is pronounced in two ways.

beak



weak

neat

seat



beast



cream

dream

scream

bear



pear

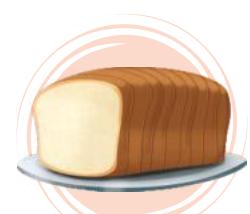


wear

year

head

bread



thread

great

bee



fee



see



free

tree

feet

neem

three

peek



seek



week

jeep

weep

beep

deep

sheep

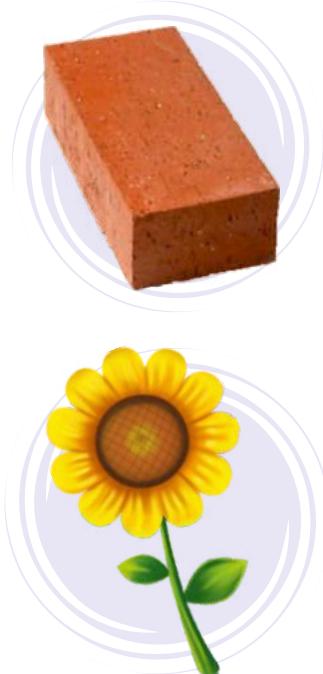




# Beginning Blends: bl, cl, gl, pl

## Sound of 'bl'

blue  
blink  
blade  
block  
blunt  
black  
blood  
blossom



## Sound of 'cl'

class  
clay  
clap  
clock  
cloud  
clean  
clown  
clothes



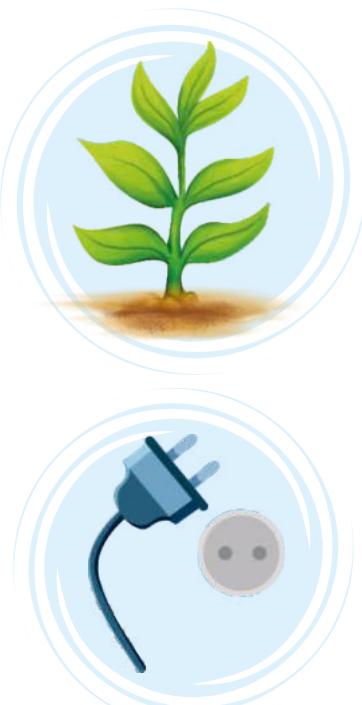
## Sound of 'gl'

glad  
glow  
glass  
glide  
glue  
glee  
glove  
globe  
glasses



## Sound of 'pl'

play  
plug  
plus  
plate  
plan  
plum  
plant  
plane  
planet





# Sound of 'ss', 'll' and 'ch'

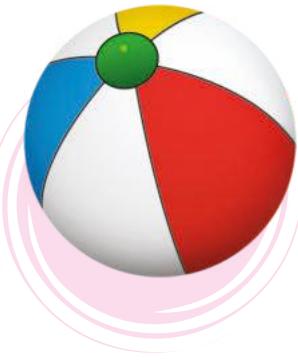
## Sound of 'ss'

glass  
grass  
class  
mess  
kiss  
dress  
princess  
hiss



## Sound of 'll'

ball  
call  
fall  
hall  
tall  
wall  
bell  
fell



tell  
well  
yell

## Sound of 'ch'

chin  
chair  
chimp  
chain  
child  
cheese  
children



chick  
check  
cherry  
church  
chicken  
cheetah  
chocolate





# Sound of 'sh', 'th' and 'wh'

## Sound of 'sh'

she  
ship  
shoe  
shop  
shell  
shape  
shadow  
shut



dish  
fish  
bush

## Sound of 'th'

thin  
bath  
cloth  
think  
moth  
north  
thumb



## Sound of 'wh'

when  
whip  
whirl  
which  
where  
white  
while  
whale



who  
why  
what  
wheel  
wheat  
whisk  
whistle





## Two Sounds of 'c'

The letter 'c' can have two sounds. Read these words aloud.



cap



cot



cup



camel



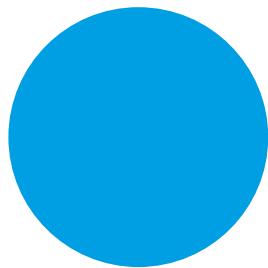
coat



camera



city



circle



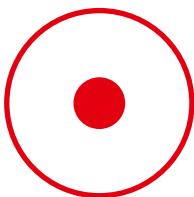
circus



cereal



cycle



centre

**Teaching  
Tips:**

When 'c' is before 'a', 'o' or 'u', it says the sound of 'k' (hard sound). When 'c' is before 'i' or 'e', it will sound like the way we say it in 'ABC' (soft sound).