

PEPPER

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TABLE 4-1 : PLANTED AREA OF PEPPER BY REGION, 2017 – 2021

Years	Peninsular	Sabah	Sarawak	Total
	Hectares			
2017	256	33	16,798	17,087
2018	126	48	7,002	7,176
2019	113	54	7,132	7,299
2020	115	60	7,847	8,022
2021	77	53	7,624	7,754

Source : Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

TABLE 4-2 : PRODUCTION OF PEPPER BY REGION, 2017 – 2021

Region	Products	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
		Tonnes				
Sarawak	Black Pepper	23,314	22,056	23,215	21,092	21,774
	White Pepper	6,661	9,453	9,949	9,040	9,331
	Total	29,975	31,509	33,164	30,132	31,105
Sabah	Black Pepper	1.40	151.00	176.00	161.00	151.00
	White Pepper	0.60	65.00	75.00	69.00	65.00
	Total	2.00	216.00	251.00	230.00	216.00
Peninsular	Black Pepper	155	397	368	309	220
	White Pepper	274	142	131	111	79
	Green Pepper	27	28	26	22	16
	Total	456	567	525	442	315
Total	Black Pepper	23,470	22,604	23,759	21,562	22,145
	Percent of Total (%)	77.1	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0
	White Pepper	6,936	9,660	10,155	9,220	9,475
	Percent of Total (%)	22.8	29.9	29.9	29.9	30.0
	Green Pepper	27	28	26	22	16
	Percent of Total (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Total	30,433	32,292	33,940	30,804	31,636

Source : Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

TABLE 4-3 : MONTHLY EXPORT OF PEPEPR & PEPPER PRODUCTS, 2021

Month	Black Pepper		White Pepper		Green Pepper	
	Quantity ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Quantity ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Quantity ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)
January	0.40	6.49	0.10	2.42	0.00	0.02
February	0.54	7.92	0.11	2.70	-	-
March	0.62	9.79	0.11	2.54	0.00	0.08
April	0.47	7.48	0.10	2.40	-	-
May	0.57	9.17	0.07	1.94	-	-
June	0.37	6.53	0.07	2.21	-	-
July	0.43	8.77	0.12	3.49	0.00	0.11
August	0.42	8.63	0.08	2.55	0.01	0.29
September	0.55	11.67	0.08	2.52	-	-
October	0.62	14.20	0.09	2.83	-	-
November	0.58	13.67	0.10	3.46	0.00	0.01
December	0.67	16.22	0.09	3.37	0.00	0.01
Total	6.24	120.55	1.13	32.45	0.02	0.51

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) & Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

TABLE 4-4 : MONTHLY IMPORT OF PEPEPR & PEPPER PRODUCTS, 2021

Month	Black Pepper		White Pepper		Green Pepper	
	Quantity ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Quantity ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Quantity ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)
January	0.10	1.66	0.06	1.30	0.01	0.11
February	0.14	1.79	0.08	1.55	0.02	0.11
March	0.15	2.31	0.14	2.88	0.02	0.19
April	0.12	2.14	0.09	1.99	0.01	0.10
May	0.10	1.96	0.11	2.36	0.01	0.21
June	0.17	2.72	0.07	1.55	0.00	0.04
July	0.11	2.17	0.12	2.95	0.03	0.33
August	0.18	3.25	0.05	1.17	0.01	0.13
September	0.21	3.56	0.13	3.61	0.04	0.36
October	0.20	3.90	0.07	1.74	0.05	0.46
November	0.12	2.92	0.12	3.75	0.10	1.34
December	0.10	2.25	0.08	2.17	0.04	0.40
Total	1.69	30.62	1.12	27.02	0.33	3.77

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) & Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

TABLE 4-5 : EXPORT OF PEPPER TO MAJOR COUNTRIES, 2017 – 2021

Rank	Country of Destination	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
		Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)
1	Japan	2.96	99.81	3.32	68.86	3.60	60.33	3.16	50.71	3.18	73.85
2	Viet Nam	1.51	30.42	1.28	14.67	0.82	9.17	0.91	10.20	0.88	16.55
3	Korea, Republic Of	0.84	20.88	0.72	11.99	0.64	8.86	0.40	5.46	0.55	11.47
4	Taiwan	1.45	30.26	1.25	15.96	1.17	13.43	0.88	9.93	0.61	9.88
5	Singapore	1.02	22.27	0.68	11.04	0.55	8.01	0.59	8.31	0.53	9.88
6	China	2.19	51.92	2.75	44.90	1.99	26.75	1.53	19.06	0.61	9.22
7	Thailand	0.22	11.55	0.30	8.32	0.15	4.86	0.19	4.84	0.34	8.80
8	Philippines	0.21	4.37	0.27	4.01	0.19	2.47	0.30	3.67	0.27	5.24
9	Hong Kong	0.16	6.77	0.10	3.03	0.07	1.21	0.05	1.05	0.06	1.41
10	Spain	0.43	12.66	0.57	5.51	0.08	1.09	0.05	0.72	0.09	1.11
	Other Countries	0.65	17.96	0.47	12.66	0.56	9.35	0.43	6.87	0.27	6.11
	Total	11.64	308.87	11.71	200.95	9.82	145.54	8.49	120.80	7.39	153.51

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) & Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

TABLE 4-6 : IMPORT OF PEPPER, 2017 – 2021

Year	Volume (Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	C.I.F. Unit Value (RM/Tonne)
2017	2,858.09	76.69	26,832.13
2018	2,565.29	47.57	18,540.00
2019	2,840.05	49.58	17,460.00
2020	2,201.29	37.85	17,190.00
2021	3,141.88	61.42	19,550.00

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) & Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

TABLE 4-7 : IMPORT OF PEPPER FROM MAJOR COUNTRIES, 2017 – 2021

Rank	Country of Destination	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
		Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)
1	Viet Nam	1.84	38.18	1.32	21.02	1.88	29.12	1.11	14.56	1.43	24.79
2	Indonesia	0.66	25.28	0.75	15.59	0.51	8.91	0.54	9.22	0.94	20.10
3	India	0.16	6.35	0.24	5.16	0.21	5.75	0.16	6.29	0.24	6.09
4	Australia	0.01	1.03	0.03	1.64	0.02	1.38	0.02	1.52	0.05	2.50
5	China	-	0.12	-	0.13	0.02	1.00	0.09	2.57	0.08	2.05
6	Thailand	0.01	0.23	0.02	0.30	0.03	0.44	0.03	0.40	0.05	1.23
7	United Arab Emirates	-	-	0.00	0.03	-	-	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.99
8	Myanmar	-	-	-	-	0.06	0.31	0.05	0.31	0.08	0.60
9	Singapore	0.02	1.02	0.02	0.43	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.50
10	Brazil	0.03	0.71	0.13	1.35	0.00	0.21	0.03	0.34	0.03	0.37
	Other Countries	0.12	3.77	0.06	1.91	0.10	2.35	0.16	2.50	0.16	2.19
	Total	2.86	76.69	2.57	47.57	2.84	49.58	2.20	37.85	3.14	61.42

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) & Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

TABLE 4-8 : PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF PEPPER, 2017 – 2021

Year		2017	2018 ^e	2019 ^e	2020 ^e	2021 ^e
		Tonnes				
Brazil	Production	65,000	72,000	80,000	95,000	90,000
	Consumption	6,200	6,750	6,750	7,000	7,000
India	Production	57,000	64,000	48,000	60,000	65,000
	Consumption	55,000	58,000	57,000	58,000	65,000
Indonesia	Production	70,000	70,000	78,000	77,000	79,000
	Consumption	29,000	29,500	29,750	29,750	30,348
Malaysia	Production	30,433	32,292	33,940	30,804	31,636
	Consumption	10,550	10,850	11,150	11,155	11,155
Vietnam	Production	200,000	205,000	280,000	240,000	180,000
	Consumption	7,250	8,000	7,000	8,500	8,000
Sri Lanka	Production	29,546	18,600	19,360	20,000	25,000
	Consumption	9,503	11,005	11,205	11,505	12,000
Others	Production	68,300	70,000	62,586	65,500	58,000
	Consumption	79,500	87,500	88,500	77,000	87,000
World Total	Production	520,279	530,673	602,240	593,087	528,636
	Consumption	197,003	211,605	211,355	202,905	220,503

Source : International Pepper Community (IPC)

Note:

^e Estimate

TABLE 4-9 : WORLD EXPORT OF PEPPER, 2017 – 2021

Year	Brazil		India		Indonesia		Malaysia		Vietnam		Sri Lanka		Total IPC		Others		Total
	Volume	%	Volume	%	Volume	%	Volume	%	Volume	%	Volume	%	Volume	%	Volume	%	
'000 Tonnes																	
2017	50.0	13.7	20.0	5.5	42.5	11.7	11.6	3.2	200.0	54.9	12.1	3.3	336.2	92.3	28.0	7.7	364.2
2018 ^e	65.0	16.7	14.0	3.6	40.0	10.3	11.7	3.0	220.0	56.6	11.2	2.9	297.7	76.6	26.0	6.7	388.7
2019 ^e	79.0	17.5	16.0	3.5	43.5	9.6	9.8	2.2	270.0	59.8	8.2	1.8	347.5	76.9	25.3	5.6	451.8
2020 ^e	85.0	17.8	15.0	3.1	53.0	11.1	8.5	1.8	285.0	59.8	6.7	1.4	368.1	77.2	23.7	5.0	476.8
2021 ^e	85.0	19.5	20.0	4.6	53.0	12.2	7.4	1.7	233.2	53.6	8.0	1.8	321.6	73.9	113.7	26.1	435.3

Source : International Pepper Community (IPC)

Note:

^e Estimate