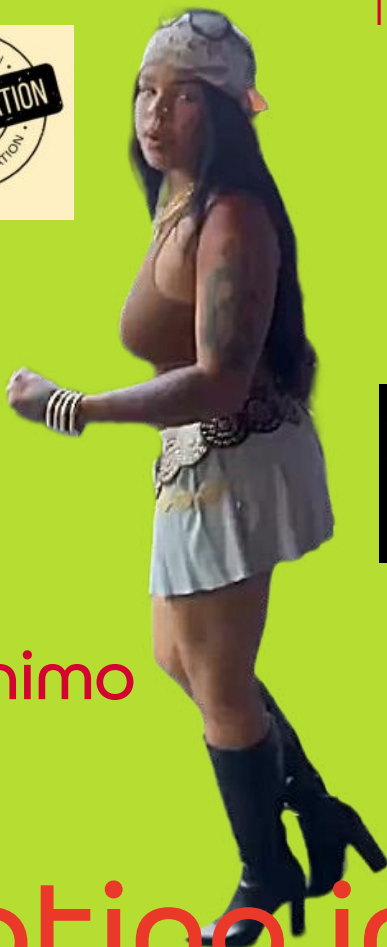
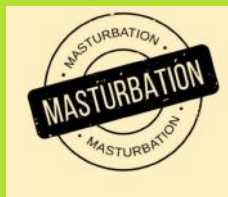


BIBLIOTECA UPSKIRT

61



11-07-2026



Anonimo

Latina in
short skirt

12-07-2026

True North

Milf In Red Dress



13-07-2026

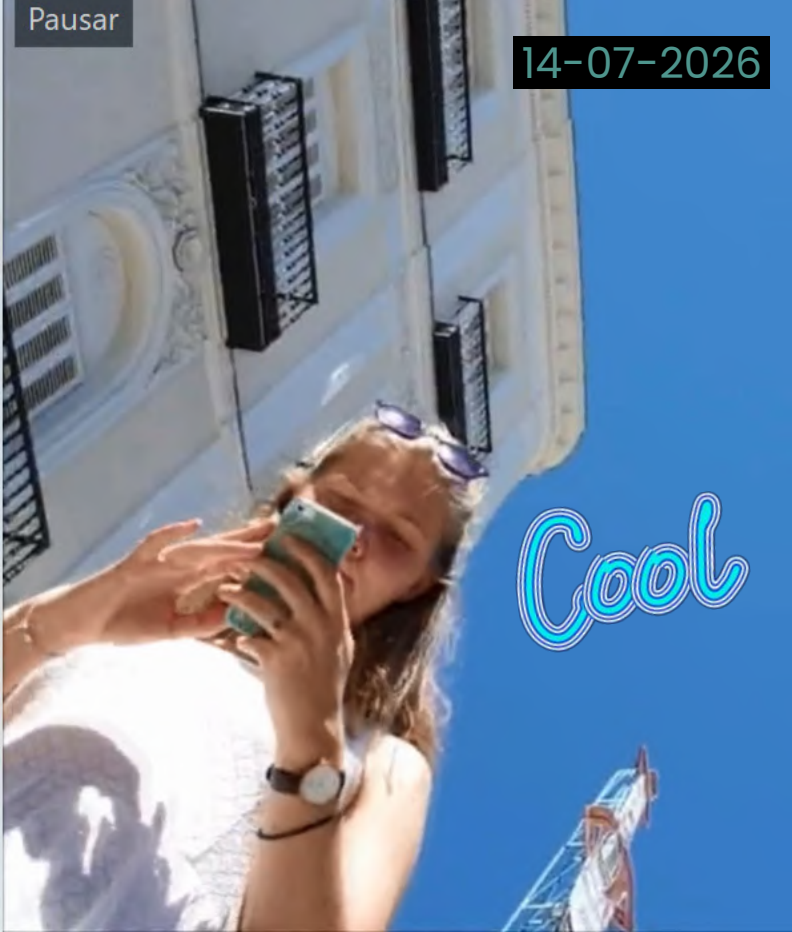
EXCLUSIVE

Anonimo

Uspkirt Delicioso a
Vendedora

Pausar

14-07-2026



Edinson

Upskirt spring White
dress

15-07-2026



Stella

RSQ ass seleccion

16-07-2026

Pelchik



fitted thong

17-07-2026



Scoretto

Deliciosamente
Pequena



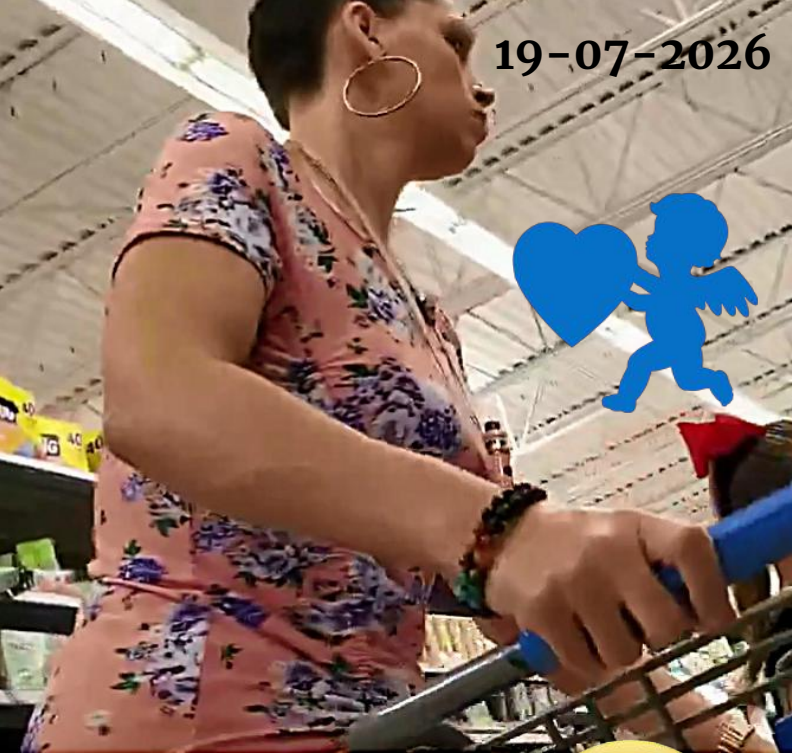
18-07-2026



Anonimo

Kept giving me
money shots

19-07-2026



King Cowboy



Shopping at Walmart

20-07-2026



Jp

Green Thong

21-07-2026

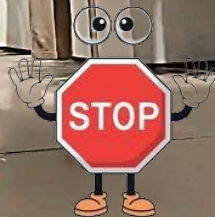
I ❤️
Upskirt

Legend

Blonde Sheer

22-07-2026

Anonimo



**Tattooed Chinese
woman in a beautiful
red thong**

23-07-2026



Anonimo

Upeando una belleza



24-07-2026



Vainilla Card 325

White skirt

champagne thong



25-07-2026



ARGENTINA



Steve manus

Belleza Argentina

26-07-2026



Anonimo

**Asian goddess
forces you to
masturbate**

27-07-2026



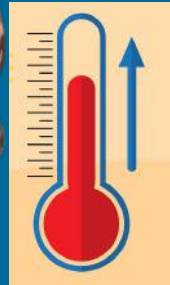
Chapus

Taco Milf

28-07-2026



Ironman



Vestido Verde