

ADVANCED SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE
Fostering Research and Innovation for Sustainable TVET Development:
Pathways to Resilient Future

5th - 6th August 2024

The Waterfront Hotel, Kuching Sarawak, Malaysia

Programme Book









In collaboration with:

















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# ForeWord Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference





Assalamu'alaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

It is with immense pride and great anticipation that we welcome you to The Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference 2024 (ASTECH 2024). This conference marks a significant collaborative milestone, representing the unified efforts of Politeknik Negeri Bandung (POLBAN), Indonesia and our co-organiser Politeknik Kuching Sarawak (PKS), Malaysia, with the support of our main sponsor, the Ministry of Education, Innovation and Talent Development Sarawak (MEITD), in collaboration with Brunei Darussalam-Indonesia-Malaysia-Philipines East Asean Growth Area (BIMP-EAGA), Malaysia National University (UKM), SIDMA College Sarawak, the Technological Association Malaysia, and the Association of Professional Technicians & Technologists (APTT), TAM Sarawak, and Iloilo Science and Technology University. Together, these esteemed institutions and associations have orchestrated an event that promises to be a beacon of knowledge, innovation, and sustainable progress. These prestigious organizations and groups have worked together to plan an event that will shine a light on innovation, knowledge, and long-term progress.

ASTECH 2024 aims to gather a distinguished assembly of global academicians, scholars, researchers, and industry experts, providing a dynamic platform for the exchange of knowledge and ground-breaking ideas. This conference is more than just a meeting; it is a fertile ground for cultivating a robust research and innovation ecosystem. We are dedicated to encouraging participants to explore and develop state-of-the-art sustainable technologies across a broad spectrum of disciplines, including engineering, technology, science, Technical and Vocational Education and Training (TVET), and education.

Aligned with the principles of Industry Revolution 4.0, ASTECH 2024 is poised to drive progress in these critical areas. The conference agenda is carefully crafted to address the latest advancements and challenges, encouraging discussions that will pave the way for future technological innovations and sustainable solutions. By integrating advanced sustainable technologies, we aim to contribute to a future where technological growth harmoniously coexists with environmental stewardship.

Presenters and participants at ASTECH 2024 can anticipate a comprehensive program featuring insightful keynote speeches, engaging panel discussions, and thought-provoking presentations. We are confident that ASTECH 2024 will be an enriching and inspiring experience for all attendees. It will provide vast opportunities for networking, collaboration, and the exchange of innovative ideas that address the pressing challenges of our time. We believe that the insights gained and the connections made during this conference will significantly contribute to the global advancement of sustainable technologies and practices.

I would like to express my profound gratitude, on behalf of the organizing committee, especially to our sponsors and to all of the attendees, speakers, and organizers for their commitment to make ASTECH 2024 a successful one. Your contributions are invaluable, and your commitment to fostering a better, more sustainable future is truly commendable. Together, we will explore new horizons and pave the way for significant advancements in sustainable technology. Welcome to ASTECH 2024! We look forward to a successful and impactful conference.

Thank you.

MARWANSYAH S.E., M.SI., PH.D.

Director

Politeknik Negeri Bandung, Indonesia

Wabillahitaufik Walhidayah Wassalamualaikum Warahmarullahi Wabarakatuh. ■■



# ewor Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference







SAMSUDIN BIN MOHD, SALEH

Director Politeknik Kuching Sarawak

Assalamu'alaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

I would like to take this opportunity to welcome all stakeholders, sponsors and committee members to The Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference 2024 (ASTECH 2024) with great pleasure and excitement. I am also delighted to send out my sincerest greetings to all participants, scholars, researchers, and industry experts who have joined us for this significant event. ASTECH 2024 is a remarkable collaboration between Politeknik Negeri Bandung (POLBAN) in Indonesia and Politeknik Kuching Sarawak (PKS).

As we embark on this journey, we are reminded of the significant collaborative effort and dedication that have led us to this momentous occasion. All sponsors, committee members, and stakeholders were instrumental in the creation of ASTECH 2024, and we really appreciate their support and involvement. Special acknowledgment goes to Politeknik Negeri Bandung (POLBAN), Indonesia, for their invaluable partnership as main organizer, and we are also deeply thankful to the Ministry of Education, Innovation, and Talent Development Sarawak (MEITD) for their invaluable contribution and steadfast support in making ASTECH 2024 a success.

We also extend our gratitude to our esteemed sponsors: Brunei Darussalam-Indonesia-Malaysia-Philippines East ASEAN Growth Area (BIMP-EAGA), TAM Sarawak, the Technological Association Malaysia, the Association of Professional Technicians & Technologists (APTT), Malaysia National University (UKM), SIDMA College Sarawak, and Iloilo Science and Technology University. Your invaluable contributions and dedicated collaborative spirit have been crucial to the success of this event.

ASTECH 2024 represents a crucial milestone in our shared quest to advance sustainable technology. Amidst the Fourth Industrial Revolution (IR4.0) and the urgent demand for sustainable development, this conference acts as an essential forum for the exchange of knowledge, ideas, and innovations. Our aim is to foster a dynamic environment that nurtures collaboration and inspires breakthroughs across various fields encompassing engineering, technology, sciences, and education.

ASTECH 2024 covers a broad range of topics, showcasing the diverse interests and expertise of our participants. From agricultural engineering to computer and information technology, from environmental engineering to tourism and hospitality - each discipline represented here plays a crucial role in shaping our future. Through insightful discussions, impactful research presentations, and engaging sessions, we aspire to ignite new pathways for progress and sustainability. Therefore, let us seize this opportunity to challenge our preconceptions, learn from each other, and explore innovative solutions to the complex global issues we face as we embark on this journey together. By harnessing the knowledge and expertise gathered here, we can lay the groundwork for a future that is more resilient, just, and sustainable.

On behalf of the organizing committee, I sincerely thank all participants, presenters, sponsors, and collaborators for their contributions in making ASTECH 2024 a reality. Your dedication and commitment to advancing sustainable technology are truly commendable, and I am confident that our collective efforts will yield meaningful outcomes that benefit the society at large.I wish you all a productive and enriching experience at ASTECH 2024, and I look forward to the fruitful discussions and collaborations that will undoubtedly emerge from this gathering.

Wabillahitaufik Walhidayah Wassalamualaikum Warahmarullahi Wabarakatuh.



# KEYNOTE SPEAKER

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SARAWA





#### PROF. IR. HERTOG NUGROHO

Professor of Electrical Engineering Politeknik Negeri Bandung Indonesia

Title: Audio Signal Preprocessing for Feature Extraction in Speech Emotion Recognition

#### Abstract

Since the development of "Audrey", the first speech recognition system in Bell laboratory in 1950s, research on developing human machine interaction system have come to the understanding that texts alone can not deliver the true intention of the speaker, but it should also contain emotions of the speaker. Studies on human communication show that facial expressions are responsible for about 55%, voice intonation for about 38% and actual words for 7% of the message perception. This study is focused only on recognizing emotions contained in the recorded speaker's voice. In the last two decades, efforts to recognize the speaker's emotions in recorded speaker's voice have grown rapidly. Typically, the system consists of three parts: audio preprocessing, features extraction, and classification. While studies on features which can effectively represent humans' emotions in speeches and classifiers which can accurately recognize the emotions are widely reported, studies on audio preprocessing are rare. Therefore, this work focuses on preprocessing methods. The work explains the preprocessing steps and provides some examples in detail. It does not give a conclusion on the best approach since it depends on the chosen features and classifier. However, it can give basic idea about how to bridge variable length audio inputsand classifiers which usually require fixed input vectors.

Keywords: speech recognition system, speaker's emotions, variable length audio inputs, fixed input vectors, preprocessing.



# KEYNOTE SPEAKER

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#### DR. RIAM CHAU MAI

Director Research and Innovation Centre Polytechnic and Community College Education Department Malaysia

Title: Navigating the Future: RDICE @ PolyCC Roadmap

#### Abstract

Research, Innovation, Development, commercialization, and Economy (RDICE) represents a comprehensive approach to driving progress and prosperity, emphasizing the importance of each stage in translating ideas and research into tangible economic benefits. In today's rapidly evolving global landscape, integrating RDICE is supreme for fostering sustainable economic growth. The study will explore the strategic roadmap of RDICE in the context of Polytechnic and Community Colleges (PolyCC). By examining the symbiotic relationship between academic institutions and industry, the pivotal role that PolyCC plays in driving community and national economies is highlighted. The discussion will focus on the essential components of the RDICE framework, emphasizing how these institutions can leverage cuttingedge research, advance technological development, and foster a culture of innovation. We will delve into successful case studies where PolyCC has effectively bridged the gap between academia and industry, leading to the commercialization of research outcomes and substantial economic benefits. Likewise, the challenges and opportunities associated with implementing the RDICE roadmap, providing actionable insights for stakeholders to enhance collaboration, optimize resource utilization, and ensure sustainability will be addressed. A forward-looking perspective on the evolving role of PolyCC in shaping the future of research, innovation, and economic development will be concluded. Eventually, RDICE @ PolyCC is dedicated to charting a path forward by leveraging the power of RDICE to build a resilient and prosperous future for polytechnics, community colleges, and communities.



SARAWAK



# KEYNOTE **SPEAKER**

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#### HAJI ADANA BIN HAJI JED

Permanent Secretary Ministry of Education, Innovation and Talent Development, Sarawak

Title: MEITD in Producing Sarawak Skilled Workers: Towards Developed State by 2030

#### Abstract

This keynote speech, presented by the Ministry of Education, Innovation, and Talent Development (MEITD) at the Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference (ASTECH) 2024, outlines the key role of MEITD in cultivating a skilled workforce in Sarawak. As Sarawak aims to achieve a 30% skilled workforce and 50% of its population to be in the workforce by 2030. MEITD's initiatives are crucial in aligning technical and vocational education with industry needs. The speech will cover MEITD's strategies in enhancing vocational education through collaborations with TVET institutions, curriculum development, infrastructure investments, and industry partnerships. Key achievements such as the signing of a Memorandum of Agreement with six skill training institutes and successful community outreach programs will be highlighted. Additionally, the speech will present data on employability rates of TVET institutions and the growing demand for skilled workers across various sectors in Sarawak. This presentation aims to illustrate MEITD's commitment to driving educational excellence and innovation to meet future workforce demands and support Sarawak's development goals.

Keywords: Sarawak, skilled workforce, MEITD, TVET, vocational education, employability, community outreach, development goals.



# ABOUT THE CONFERENCE



Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference



The Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference (ASTECH) Sarawak is a collaborative initiative between Politeknik Negeri Bandung (POLBAN), Indonesia, and Politeknik Kuching Sarawak (PKS), Malaysia. This event marks a significant milestone as the inaugural international conference organized by the two TVET institutions. Scheduled for August 5th and 6th in Kuching, Sarawak, this prestigious event aims to convene global academics, scholars, researchers, and industry experts to foster a dynamic ecosystem for research and innovation. ASTECH Sarawak will explore advanced technologies in engineering, technology, sciences, TVET, and education, aligning with the principles of Industry Revolution 4.0 (IR 4.0) and sustainability.

The Ministry of Education, Innovation, and Talent Development Sarawak (MEITD), as the primary sponsor of ASTECH 2024, plays a critical and indispensable role in the success of the event. MEITD's involvement underscores its commitment to advancing education, fostering innovation, and developing talent. The ministry is pivotal in shaping education policies, promoting technological and research innovations, and nurturing talent in Sarawak. By endorsing ASTECH Sarawak Conference 2024, MEITD aims to stimulate economic growth, enhance sustainability, and reinforce Sarawak's position as a hub for technological advancement. MEITD's support also highlights its dedication to talent development through programs designed to identify, nurture, and empower individuals across the region.

In parallel, the ministry emphasizes promoting innovation in various sectors, including technology, research, agriculture, and industry. By fostering a culture of creativity and supporting cutting-edge research and development activities, MEITD aims to drive economic growth, foster sustainability, and propel Sarawak towards becoming a hub for innovation and technological advancement. Furthermore, talent development is a key pillar of the ministry's agenda, with dedicated programs and initiatives designed to identify, nurture, and empower individuals across Sarawak. By focusing on skills training and development, MEITD is committed to equipping the state's workforce with the capabilities and mindset needed to excel in a rapidly evolving global landscape.

ASTECH Sarawak Conference 2024 will feature research paper presentations from participants representing seven countries, focusing on advancing TVET education and sustainability. The conference will provide a platform for educators, researchers, industry professionals, and policymakers to exchange insights and innovations. It will include a town hall session, an exhibition, and a forum featuring distinguished speakers in TVET education and sustainability, thereby contributing to Sarawak's efforts to achieve the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). Nearly 600 students and educators from various institutions are expected to attend. Esteemed collaborators such as BIMB-EAGA, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia (UKM), Universiti Malaysia Sarawak (UNIMAS), SIDMA College Sarawak, the Association of Professional Technicians and Technologists (APTT), the Technological Association Malaysia (TAM) Sarawak Branch, and Iloilo Philippine University support the endeavor. Partners in this effort include Sarawak Skills, i-CATS University College, and Biomedix Solution. ASTECH 2024 aspires to address critical issues, disseminate best practices, and empower youth with the skills and knowledge necessary for a sustainable future.

ASTECH Sarawak Conference 2024 is significant for MEITD in enhancing education by facilitating the exchange of best practices and innovative ideas. The conference supports MEITD's goal of fostering innovation through a focus on advanced technologies and sustainability, driving economic growth and technological progress. ASTECH Sarawak Conference 2024 aids in talent development by providing opportunities for students and educators. Additionally, it strengthens international collaboration and aligns with Sustainable Development Goals. The event also demonstrates Sarawak's commitment to Industry Revolution 4.0, showcasing its dedication to technological advancements.



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# ABOUT THE CONFERENCE

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- Action Research
- Agricultural Engineering
- Biomedical Engineering
- Biotechnology
- Business and Management
- Chemical Engineering
- Civil Engineering
- Communication Engineering
- Computer and Information Technology
- Computer Engineering
- Education Studies
- · Electrical and Electronic Engineering
  - Environmental Engineering
  - Financial and Accountancy
  - Green Technology
  - Industrial Engineering
  - Information Technology
  - Mechanical Engineering
  - Power and Energy Engineering
  - Science and Technology
  - Social Sciences
  - Structural Engineering
  - Technical and Vocational Education and Training (TVET)
  - Tourism and Hospitality



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# Moderator

IR. DR. NGU LOCK HEI

Senior Lecturer Faculty of Engineering, Computing and Science Swinburne University of Technology Sarawak Campus

Ir. Dr. Ngu Lock Hei received her BEng(Hons) in Chemical Engineering from Universiti Sains Malaysia in 2001 and her MEng and Ph.D. in Environmental Engineering from Universiti Malaysia Sarawak respectively in 2004 and 2008. She is a Senior Lecturer of Chemical Engineering of the Faculty of Engineering, Computing and Science (FECS) in Swinburne University of Technology (Sarawak Campus) and had served as the Associate Dean (Accreditation and Curriculum Enhancement) for 6 years. Her research interests include CO2 capture and utilization, CO2 adsorption, CO2 absorption, water and wastewater treatment, environmental engineering and management, and biogeotechnology. She has 5 years of consultancy experience in conducting Environmental Impact Assessment studies for various projects. She is a Professional Engineer with the Board of Engineers Malaysia (BEM), a corporate member of the Institution of Engineers Malaysia (IEM), and a registered Green Building Index (GBI) Facilitator. She serves on Engineering Accreditation Council (EAC) as an accreditation panel.



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Panel

DR. RAMPRAKASH KATHIRESAN

Head of Technology & Venture Strategy Ecolabs Centre of Innovation for Energy

Dr. Ramprakash Kathiresan serves as the Head of Technology & Venture Strategy at Ecolabs Centre of Innovation for Energy. He is a Cleantech-Generalist having served in the key research establishments in top-tier universities, start-up environments & conducting industry-driven projects. His core activities at Ecolabs are deep-tech Innovation translation involving multidisciplinary solutions & scaling for markets with techno-commercial outfits. He pursued his Doctorate & Master of Science from the National University of Singapore and also pursued a Master of Business Administration specializing on Product Innovation management. He has been instrumental in capability building, architecting ventures and facilitating partnerships.



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# Panel

#### HALLMAN BIN SABRI

Executive Director
Sarawak Skills Group of Learning Institutions (Sarawak Skills)
& Chairman of the Federation of Malaysian Skills Development Centres (FMSDC)

Mr. Hallman bin Sabri is the Executive Director of the Sarawak Skills Group of Learning Institutions (Sarawak Skills). Established in 1994, Sarawak Skills offers a wide range of academic, skills and training programmes at its campuses and learning centres located in Sarawak, Malaysia. It is a stakeholder in the transformation of Sarawak's economic, educational and digital landscape.

Mr. Hallman has a Bachelor's degree in Mass Communication (specializing in Advertising) and a Master's degree in Human Resource Development. His wealth of professional experience covers various fields, including advertising, banking, business development, human resource development/management, and postsecondary/tertiary education. Indeed, the opportunity to wear many hats during the course of an illustrious career spanning more than thirty-five years has facilitated his lifelong quest to transform the lives of the youths and working adults in Sarawak and Malaysia as a whole, thereby contributing to the betterment of society.

Currently, in addition to his role as the Executive Director of Sarawak Skills, Mr. Hallman is the Executive Director of PPKS Ilmu Sdn. Bhd. (the company managing i-CATS University College) and Board Member of various companies under the Sarawak Skills Group. He is also the Chairman of the Federation of Malaysian Skills Development Centres (FMSDC). He has also been appointed as a member of the Malaysia WorldSkills Competition National Council under the purview of the Ministry of Human Resources Malaysia (KESUMA).

At the helm of Sarawak Skills, he has spearheaded numerous initiatives such as the development of an agile, future-ready workforce for Sarawak. Recently, he launched a five-year blueprint to transform the teaching and learning ecosystem across Sarawak Skills' campuses and learning centres. Under his leadership, the Sarawak Skills Group of Learning Institutions has won numerous accolades such as The Best Training Provider - Human Resource Minister Award 2015, The Chief Minister's Industry Excellence Awards 2019 (Sarawak Business Federation Recognition Award), Gold Award of Annual Quality Environment Challenge (AQEC) 2020 - Sarawak Skills, Gold Award of Annual Quality Environment Challenge (AQEC) 2021 - i-CATS University College, Contribution to Human Resource (HR) Community Award 2022 (part of the Asia HRD Awards 2022), Best TVET Training Provider Award (Industrial Training Category) - Malaysia Education and TVET Awards 2022, BrandLaureate SMEs BestBrands Award 2023 (Category: Best Choice - Education: Technical Skills Excellence), Premier of Sarawak's Industry Excellence Awards (PSIEA) 2023 (Silver Award - PPKS Ilmu Sdn. Bhd.), Malaysia Education & TVET Awards 2023 (Categories: Leadership, Organization Brand Excellence, and Automotive & Welding), and HRD Awards 2023 (Certificate of Excellence — Training Provider Category).



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Panel

MADAM PENG YAN

Lecturer Guizhou Polytechnic of Construction

Madam Peng Yan, PhD in Facilities Management, Faculty of Built Environment, Universiti Malaya, Master of Engineering in Project Management, Guizhou University, Bachelor of Engineering in Engineering Management, Huaqiao University. Her research interests include engineering management, project management, facility management, operation and maintenance management. As a lecturer in Guizhou Polytechnic of Construction, she has led and participated in professional development, curriculum planning and reform. She has led her students to participate in several skill competitions and won the first prize at the provincial level. She has also won the first prize of Auto CAD skill competition in the teacher group at provincial level and was awarded the title of "Excellent Teacher". She has published one SCI Q1 article and several articles in Chinese, edited and co-edited three textbooks, and chaired and participated in several projects and programs.



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Deputy Dean (Industri @ Community Engagement) Universiti Malaysia Sarawak

Moderator

Assoc. Prof. Ir. Ts. Dr. Kismet anak Hong Ping



Chairman of STEM Enculturation Studies Center

Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia



WorldSkills Competition Coach & Country Expert Team Member

Sattar bin Rasul

Panel 2

Ts. Sharina binti Safiee



Head of Industrial Capability Petroleum Sarawak Berhad (PETROS)

Panel 3

Panel 1

Abdul Azid bin Allan



Principle Assistant Director Department of Skills Development (D&D)

Panel 4

Mohd Zuhdi bin Ibrahim @ Ahyat



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Deputy Dean (Industri @ Community Engagement) Universiti Malaysia Sarawak

Assoc. Prof. Ir. Ts. Dr. Kismet anak Hong Ping

Assoc. Prof. Ir. Ts. Dr.Kismet Anak Hong Ping is an Associate Professor at the Department of Electrical & Electronic Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Universiti Malaysia Sarawak (UNIMAS). He holds a Bachelor of Engineering in Electronics and Telecommunications from UNIMAS, a Master of Science in Digital Communication Systems from Loughborough University, and a PhD in Systems Science from Nagasaki University. His research focuses on microwave engineering, particularly in biomedical imaging, through-the-wall imaging (TWI), and non-destructive testing (NDT). He has developed microwave image processing algorithms for medical diagnostics and advanced antenna designs, significantly contributing to the fields of microwave breast imaging and other medical diagnostic tools.

He has led and collaborated on various research projects funded by national and international grants, and his work is widely published in prestigious journals and conferences. His contributions to the academic community and advancements in electrical and electronic engineering have earned him numerous awards and recognitions. Associate Professor Ir. Ts. Dr Kismet is a registered Professional Engineer with the Board of Engineers Malaysia (BEM), a registered Member of The Institution of Engineers Malaysia (M.I.E.M), an ASEAN Chartered Professional Engineer (ACPE), a registered Professional Technologist with the Malaysia Board of Technologists (MBOT), and a Certified Energy Manager in the ASEAN Energy Management Scheme (AEMS).



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Prof. Ts. Dr. Mohamad Sattar is the Chairman of STEM Enculturation Center in Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia and a Professor in Technical & Vocational and STEM Education. He is also the Adjunct Professor for University Indonesia (UI), Jakarta Indonesia. His academic journey began with a Diploma in Mechanical Engineering in 1987 and a Bachelor Technology and Education (Mechanical Engineering) (UTM) in 1996. Obtain a Masters and Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) degree in Industrial Engineering & System from Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM) in 2004 and 2010.

His research area include TVET Curriculum, TVET Career Development, and STEM Education. He received an Award of the Most Highest Researchers Receiving External Research Grant in 2018-2022 by the Faculty. He has received a number of grants from Industry such as Exxonmobil (7 years in a row from 2015-2023) and Tabung Haji (TH) (2 years in a row from 2017) and Ministry of Human Resources (MoHR) and Ministry of Higher Education (MoHE). As for international research he is the Project Overseer Information for Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) for the project of Actualization of Integrated STEM Degree Programmes. Until present he has been as keynotes speakers at more than 35 national and international conference/seminars.

In 2018 to 2021 he has won the "Most Published in Indexed Journal (WOS / SCOPUS / ERA)" award. Until now he has published more than 200 articles in indexed journals and 14 academic books. He has won the Community Involvement/Engagement Award from 2015 and 2021 as an academic with a very active community engagement. He also have won the Gold Award and the Best of the Best Award in Innovative Practices in STEM Education and Industry Exhibition (I-PEINX) 2016.

He is also the Board Members of Asian Academic Society for Vocational Education and Training (AASVET) and Members of IVETA (International Vocational Education and Training Association). He has been and editor for the Journal of Asian Academic Society for Vocational Education and Training (JAVET), Journal of Technical Education and Training (JTET)I and Malaysian Journal of Education (MJE).



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Ts. Sharina binti Safiee is a dedicated Higher Education Officer at Kolej Komuniti Kuala Langat, part of the Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia, with extensive experience in education. With a Bachelor of Electrical Engineering and a Master's in Technical and Vocational Education from Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia, she has been teaching since 2007. Her courses include Building Automation Systems, Electrical Wiring, and Electrical Safety. Beyond teaching, she contributes to curriculum development, educational planning, and resource management. She is a registered Professional Technologist with the Malaysia Board of Technologists (MBOT), certified KNX Tutor by the KNX Association of Belgium, and a competent person certified by Suruhanjaya Tenaga for PW2 Single Phase Wireman and Testing Endorsement. As the first KNX Tutor among JPPKK's Higher Education Officers, she managed to register and establish the KKKL KNX Certified Training Centre in 2023 as the first certified centre in JPPKK and the 11th in Malaysia.

Sharina is actively involved in skills competitions in the Electrical Installation field, like MyCCSkills for JPPKK's skills competition, participant in national skills competitions, namely WorldSkills Malaysia Pengajar, coach and judge for WorldSkills Malaysia Belia and JuniorSkills Malaysia, showcasing her commitment to youth skill enhancement. The latest excellent contribution in TVET Malaysia, is her contribution with the country expert team in WorldSkills ASEAN Singapore 2023 with a gold and silver medal and WorldSkills Asia Abu Dhabi 2023 with a silver medal for the Malaysian team. Currently she was appointed as the Chief Judge in WorldSkills Malaysia 2024 for Electrical Installation field. Her dedication has earned her awards for student mentoring and outstanding service. She participates in professional and community activities, including the Smart Green Committee and Safety and Health Committee. Sharina is committed to academic excellence and continuously improves her teaching through training and workshops. Her research interests include energy savings, building automation systems in educational facilities, teaching strategies, and educational technology.



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Mr. Abdul Azid bin Allan is an industry professional with over 20 years of leadership experience. With exposures in oil & gas upstream and downstream, as well as in the ferroalloy smelting industries, he joined Petroleum Sarawak Berhad (PETROS) since 2018. He is currently the Head of Industrial Capability driving PETROS' industry-wide initiative to enhance the capability building of the Sarawak oil & gas skilled workforce since March 2023. Through close collaboration with the industry players and training institutions, Industrial Capability focusses on Sarawakian employability of critical skills required to sustain the current and future development of the industry in Sarawak.

He began his career at ExxonMobil, in HR and industrial lubricants sales, before embarking on a focussed career journey in HR with Shell in Bintulu & Miri, learning the ropes of multinationals oil & gas corporations. At Sakura Ferroalloys in Samalaju, he joined the pioneering team in setting up a new plant in a new industry, delivering a workforce setup of 95% Sarawakian. He holds a Bachelor of Engineering in Chemical Engineering with Fuel Technology from The University of Sheffield and is certified in Strategic Human Resources and as a Senior Certified Professional (SHRM-SCP) by the Society for Human Resource Management.



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Mr. Mohd Zuhdi bin Ibrahim @ Ahyat is an experience professional in vocational training and skills development. He is the Principal Assistant Director and Technical Delegate (TD) of WorldSkills Malaysia at the Department of Skills Development, Ministry of Human Resources Malaysia. He holds a Master's in Manufacturing System Engineering from Universiti Putra Malaysia and a Bachelor's in Electrical Engineering (Mechatronic) from Universiti Teknologi Malaysia.

Zuhdi has held various roles within the Ministry of Human Resources since 2000, including Vocational Training Officer at the Centre for Instructor and Advanced Skills Training (CIAST) and the Manpower Department. He has played a key role in Malaysia's participation in international skills competitions and contributed to developing technical and vocational education and training (TVET) standards. He actively involved in research and innovation of TVET and skills development. He has several publications in international conferences and journals, demonstrating his commitment to advancing vocational training in Malaysia.



# PROGRAMME SCHEDULE



Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

| DAY 1         | 5th August 2024                                                                                                 |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 07:30 - 08:00 | Arrival & Registration of Participants                                                                          |
| 08:00 - 09:00 | Morning Break                                                                                                   |
| 09:00 - 11:00 | Parallel Session 1 Face to Face : The Waterfront Hotel - Tubau Room 1, 2, 3 Online : Politeknik Kuching Sarawak |
| 11.00 - 13:00 | Parallel Session 2 Face to Face : The Waterfront Hotel - Tubau Room 1, 2, 3 Online : Politeknik Kuching Sarawak |
| 13:00 - 14:00 | Lunch                                                                                                           |
| 14:00 - 16:00 | Parallel Session 3 Face to Face : The Waterfront Hotel - Tubau Room 1, 2, 3 Online : Politeknik Kuching Sarawak |
| 16:00 - 16:30 | Afternoon Tea Break                                                                                             |
| 17:00         | The End of Day 1                                                                                                |



| DAY 2         | 6th August 2024                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 07:30 - 08:00 | Arrival & Registration of Participants                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 08:15 - 08:45 | Arrival of VIP & VVIP                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 09:00 - 09:50 | Dua Recital                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|               | Welcoming Address (Director of PKS)                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|               | Officiating Speech by The Honourable Dato Sri Roland Sagah Wee Inn, Minister for Education, Innovation, and Talent Development Sarawak (MEITD)                                                                                                      |
|               | Launching Gimmick                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 09:50 - 10:30 | Souvenir Session to Keynote Speakers,<br>Town Hall Panels & Collaborative Partners<br>VVIP Photo Session                                                                                                                                            |
| 10:30 - 11:30 | Keynote Session  Speaker 1: Professor Ir. Hertog Nugroho (POLBAN, INDONESIA)  Speaker 2: Dr. Riam Chau Mai (POLYCC, MALAYSIA)  Speaker 3: Haji Adana bin Haji Jed (MEITD, MALAYSIA)                                                                 |
| 11:30 - 13:00 | Town Hall Session  Moderator: Associate Professor Ir. Ts. Dr. Kismet anak Hong Ping  Panel 1: Professor Ts. Dr. Mohamad Sattar bin Rasul  Panel 2: Ts. Sharina binti Safiee  Panel 3: Abdul Azid bin Allan  Panel 4: Mohd Zuhdi bin Ibrahim @ Ahyat |
| 13:00 - 14:00 | Lunch                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 14:00 - 16:00 | International Forum Moderator: Ir. Dr. Ngu Lock Hei Panel 1: Dr. Ramprakash Kathiresan Panel 2: Hallman bin Sabri Panel 3: Madam Peng Yan  Bridge Model Workshop                                                                                    |
| 16:00         | End of Conference                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |





Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

5 August 2024 Room Tubau 1 (Session 1) 09:00 - 11:00 a.m.

Session Panel : Dr. Azlina Bujang (UiTM Sarawak)

Moderator: Alfred Valentine Bakrin (PKS)
Rapporteur: Mornita anak Deri (PKS)
Field: Engineering and Technology

| Paper ID                | Paper Title                                                                                                                                   | Author(s)                                                                                                                     | Presenter                      | Institution                                             |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| ASTECH 2024:<br>028-014 | Production of Collagen for Regenerative<br>Medicine from Bovine Tendon                                                                        | Munira Shahbuddin,<br>Dahlia Shahbuddin,<br>Hashem Abdulwali,<br>Najwa Hamdan                                                 | Dr. Munira<br>Shahbuddin       | IIUM, US                                                |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>034-019 | Investigation of the Effects of Different<br>Bending Degrees on the Performance of<br>Microstrip Patch Textile-Based Antenna                  | Nizar Ahmad, Dyg<br>Norkhairunnisa Abang<br>Zaidel                                                                            | Nizar bin Ahmad                | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak                        |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>035-022 | Tapered Bladed of Vertical Axis Wind<br>Turbine for Powering Street Lights in Urban<br>Areas in Indonesia with Wind Speed<br>of 2 " 4 m/s     | Maria Fransisca<br>Soetanto, Yackob<br>Astor, Singgih Satrio<br>Wibowo, Syaiful,<br>Muhammad Rizki Zuhri,<br>Mochammad Luthfi | Maria Fransisca<br>Soetanto    | Politeknik<br>Negeri<br>Bandung                         |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>004-025 | Mechanical Properties of Thulium-doped<br>Bismuth Borotellurite Glass via<br>Nanoindentation for Lead-Free Radiation<br>Shielding Application | Nur Arina Mat Rusni,<br>Azuraida Amat, Wan<br>Yusmawati Wan Yusoff,<br>Nor Azlian Abdul-<br>Manaf, Nurazlin Ahmad             | Nur Arina Mat<br>Rusni         | National<br>Defense<br>University<br>Malaysia<br>(UPNM) |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>042-035 | Gap Analysis to Determine the Scope of IT<br>Development in Local Government                                                                  | Narti Prihartini, U.Heri<br>Mulyanto, Sri Wahyuni,<br>Ahmad Ridho                                                             | Narti Prihartini,<br>S.T.,M.T. | Universiti<br>Kebangsaan<br>Malaysia                    |



Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

5 August 2024 Room Tubau 2 (Session 1) 09:00 - 11:00 a.m.

Session Panel: Dr.Lily Siong @ Lily binti Mahmud (KK Kuching)

Moderator : Ann anak Report (PKS) Rapporteur : Nurizan binti Saury (PKS) Field : Engineering and Technology

| Paper ID                | Paper Title                                                                                                                                                                   | Author(s)                                                                                                                              | Presenter                            | Institution                      |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| ASTECH 2024:<br>062-068 | Impact of Data Source on Evapotranspiration<br>Calculations: On-Site vs. MET Weather<br>Stations                                                                              | Wan Fazilah Fazlil Ilahi,<br>Nur Syaffiqa Izleen<br>Rosdi, Muhammad<br>Hazim Shahemi                                                   | Dr. Wan Fazilah<br>Fazlil Ilahi      | Universiti<br>Putra<br>Malaysia  |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>063-069 | Tackling Drought: Rice Crop Water<br>Requirement in Kelantan, Malaysia                                                                                                        | Nur Syaffiqa Izleen<br>Rosdi, Wan Fazilah<br>Fazlil Ilahi, Mohd Razi<br>Ismail, Zulkarami<br>Berahim                                   | Nur Syaffiqa Izleen<br>Rosdi         | Universiti<br>Putra<br>Malaysia  |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>092-077 | Prototype of Short EDM Baseline Test Site<br>for Survey Grade Receiver                                                                                                        | Mohd Zahirudin bin<br>Mohammed Na'aim,<br>Che Zaidi bin Che<br>Hassan, Marlina binti<br>Abdul Manaf                                    | Mohd Zahirudin bin<br>Mohammed Naaim | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>111-103 | Development of a Fuzzy-Based Anti-Crash<br>Wheelchair Adapter                                                                                                                 | Tata Supriyadi, Kang<br>Chia Yang, Yana<br>Sudarsa, Ridwan<br>Solihin, Sudrajat,<br>Supriyanto, Adnan Rafi<br>Al Tahtawi, Budi Setiadi | Yana Sudarsa                         | Politeknik<br>Negeri<br>Bandung  |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>035-024 | Development of Carbon Fiber Composite<br>Material Blades for Vertical Axis Wind<br>Turbines as An Alternative Energy Source for<br>Street Lights for A Speed Range Of 2-8 m/s | Maria Fransisca<br>Soetanto, Syarif<br>Hidayat, Lenny Iryani,<br>Adri Maldi Subardjah,<br>Budi Hartono, Citra Asti<br>Rosalia          | Maria Fransisca<br>Soetanto          | Politeknik<br>Negeri<br>Bandung  |



Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

5 August 2024 Room Tubau 3 (Session 1) 09:00 - 11:00 a.m.

Session Panel: Assoc Prof. Jati Kasuma Ali (UiTM Srawak) Moderator: Neelam Amelia binti Mohamad Rejeni (PKS)

Rapporteur : Siti Zuriah binti Osman (PKS)
Field : Social Science and Business Management

| Paper ID                | Paper Title                                                                                                                 | Author(s)                                                                                 | Presenter                                        | Institution                           |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| ASTECH 2024:<br>036-023 | Evaluation of Societys Participation in the<br>Low Carbon City (LCC) Initiative in the<br>Kajang Municipal City (MPKJ) Area | Nur Afiqah Azmi, Loong<br>Chuen Lee, Hukil Sino                                           | Nur Afiqah Azmi                                  | National<br>University of<br>Malaysia |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>039-028 | Assessing Financial Literacy and Educational<br>Impact among Polytechnic Students: A<br>Comprehensive Study                 | Radziah Mohd Dani,<br>Mohd Faizal Mohd<br>Muslim                                          | Dr. Radziah binti<br>Mohd Dani                   | Politeknik<br>Muadzam<br>Shah Pahang  |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>014-030 | Marketability of Sijil Perkhidmatan Logistik<br>Program Graduates at Community Colleges                                     | Mohamad Khairul<br>Nizam Mohd Anuar<br>Cheng, Yasinah Abdul<br>Rahman, Syahira Md<br>Desa | Mohamad Khairul<br>Nizam bin Mohd<br>Anuar Cheng | Kolej<br>Komuniti<br>Jasin            |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>059-044 | A Conceptual Framework: Exploring The<br>Relationship Between Digital<br>Entrepreneurship and Sustainable Innovation        | Daymar Latok anak<br>Daya, Abang Zainoren<br>bin Abang Abdurahman,<br>Azlina Bujang       | Daymar Latok Anak<br>Daya                        | UITM<br>Samarahan                     |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>064-047 | Misconceptions and Stigma Regarding<br>Psoriasis Among Commerce Students of<br>Politeknik Kuching Sarawak                   | Magdalyne Egan,<br>Christopher Suresh<br>Martin                                           | Magdalyne Egan                                   | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak      |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>076-058 | Learning Theories for VR Technology<br>Adoption in English Education Field: A<br>Systematic Literature Review               | Yao Ling, Mohamad<br>Sattar Rasul, Marilssa<br>Omar                                       | Yao Ling                                         | Universiti<br>Kebangsaan<br>Malaysia  |





Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

5 August 2024 Room Tubau 1 (Session 2) 11:00 a.m. - 01:00 p.m.

Face to Face Presentations

Session Panel: Sr. Dr. Hjh. Noraziah binti Hj Wahi (UiTM Sarawak)

Moderator : Siti Aisyah binti Ismawi (PKS) Rapporteur : Mornita anak Deri (PKS) Field : Engineering and Technology

| Paper ID                | Paper Title                                                                                                                  | Author(s)                                                                                                                                                                                             | Presenter                                      | Institution                            |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ASTECH 2024:<br>122-114 | Development of a Single Phase Shunt Active<br>Power Filter using Synchronous Reference<br>Frame and Self-charging Algorithms | Muhammad Ammirrul<br>Atiqi Mohd Zainuri, Noor<br>Syazwana Mohd Din, Nor<br>Azwan Mohamed Kamari,<br>Ahmad Asrul Ibrahim,<br>Mohd Hairi Mohd Zaman,<br>Asraf Mohamed Moubark,<br>Mohd Amran Mohd Radzi | Dr. Muhammad<br>Ammirrul Atiqi<br>Mohd Zainuri | Universiti<br>Kebangsaan<br>Malaysia   |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>136-124 | Numerical Simulations of Combustion<br>Behavior of Ammonia/Hydrogen and<br>Methane                                           | Wan Mahafez Rosni, Nur<br>Mardiana Ramli                                                                                                                                                              | Wan Mahafez bin<br>Rosni                       | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak       |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>140-130 | IoT-based Smart Electricity and Power Usage<br>Monitoring System                                                             | Wong Sie Woo, Sylvia<br>Ong Ai Ling, Sylvester<br>Dawson anak Jonathan                                                                                                                                | Ts. Wong Sie<br>Woo                            | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak       |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>095-094 | User Requirements for Developing a Gamified<br>Sign Language Mobile Application Based on<br>Learning Domain                  | Nur Atiqah Zaini, Ong<br>Sing Ling, Cherlyn Chai Ju<br>Yi                                                                                                                                             | Nur Atiqah binti<br>Zaini                      | University of<br>Technology<br>Sarawak |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>047-033 | Investigating parents' participation in Home-<br>School Partnership at Chinese TVET colleges<br>in the Digital age           | Li Cao, Mohamad Sattar<br>Rasul, Marlissa Omar                                                                                                                                                        | Cao Li                                         | Universiti<br>Kebangsaan<br>Malaysia   |



Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

5 August 2024 Room Tubau 2 (Session 2) 11:00 a.m. - 01:00 p.m.

Face to Face Presentations

Session Panel: Dr. Ong Tze Ching (PKS)

Moderator: Nursyafiqah binti Abd Samad (KK Mas Gading)

Rapporteur : Nurizan binti Saury (PKS) Field : Engineering and Technology

| Paper ID                | Paper Title                                                                                                                          | Author(s)                                                                                                                                                                                               | Presenter                                      | Institution                                       |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| ASTECH 2024:<br>147-142 | A Digital Evaluation System for Final Year<br>Projects Using Google Workspace                                                        | Francisca Kevin Akeu,<br>Jamaah Suud, Khairul<br>Hisham Shahari                                                                                                                                         | Francisca Kevin<br>Akeu                        | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak                  |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>149-145 | Landscape Sustainability Assessment Tools                                                                                            | Ts. Nur Azemah Bt<br>Aminludin, Siti Norzaemah<br>binti Mohd Rashid                                                                                                                                     | Ts. Nur Azemah<br>binti Aminludin              | Bahagian<br>Pembangunan<br>Sumber<br>Manusia, KPT |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>161-150 | Poly (Ethylene Oxide) Reinforced with A<br>Nanocellulose-Based Nanocomposite<br>Polymer Electrolyte in Dye-Sensitized Solar<br>Cells | Ts. Dr. Mohd Saiful Asmal<br>Rani                                                                                                                                                                       | Ts. Dr. Mohd<br>Saiful Asmal<br>Rani           | Universiti<br>Putra<br>Malaysia                   |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>122-112 | Effectiveness of Agrivoltaics Towards Solar<br>Photovoltaic Module Performance                                                       | Muhammad Ammirrul Atiqi<br>Mohd Zainuri, Abdul<br>Rashid Abdul Kadir, Nor<br>Azwan Mohamed Kamari,<br>Ahmad Asrul Ibrahim,<br>Mohd Hairi Mohd Zaman,<br>Asraf Mohamed Moubark,<br>Mohd Asyraf Zulkifley | Dr. Muhammad<br>Ammirrul Atiqi<br>Mohd Zainuri | Universiti<br>Kebangsaan<br>Malaysia              |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>069-050 | Trends and Challenges in STEM Education<br>Development in Malaysia: A Systematic<br>Literature Review                                | Zhang Lei, Nur Atiqah<br>Jalaludin, Mohamad Sattar<br>Rasul                                                                                                                                             | Zhang Lei                                      | Universiti<br>Kebangsaan<br>Malaysia              |



Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

5 August 2024 Room Tubau 3 (Session 2) 11:00 a.m. - 01:00 p.m.

Session Panel : Dr. Mohd Farid bin Atan (UNIMAS) Moderator : Abdul Rahman bin Morni (KK Mas Gading)

Rapporteur : Siti Zuriah Binti Osman (PKS)
Field : Social Science and Business Management

| Paper ID                | Paper Title                                                                                                                                      | Author(s)                                                                                                              | Presenter                                | Institution                          |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ASTECH 2024:<br>082-067 | Mooting as a Simulation to Enhance<br>Understanding of Business Law for Non-Law<br>Students in Polytechnic Kuching Sarawak                       | Nur Zuleikha binti<br>Zakaria                                                                                          | Nur Zuleikha binti<br>Zakaria            | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak     |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>083-074 | Challenges to Circular Economy<br>Implementation for Sustainable TVET :<br>A Systematic Literature Review                                        | Norzaharah Ab Hamid,<br>Mohamad Sattar Rasul,<br>Fathiyah Mohd<br>Kamaruzaman,<br>Osman Ahmad, Bayu<br>Ramadhani Fajri | Norzaharah Ab<br>Hamid                   | Universiti<br>Kebangsaan<br>Malaysia |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>084-076 | Identifying Key Transversal Skills for<br>Enhancing TVET Students' Abilities in<br>Product Design: A Scoping Review                              | Salwa Suradin,<br>Mohamad Sattar Rasul,<br>Marlissa Omar                                                               | Salwa Suradin                            | Universiti<br>Kebangsaan<br>Malaysia |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>094-079 | Development of Work Ability Tailored to<br>Multiple Intelligence and Job Characteristic<br>Elements among Students with Learning<br>Disabilities | Nik Norlaili Jamilah<br>binti Nik Othman,<br>Mohamad Sattar Rasul,<br>Fathiyah Mohd<br>Kamaruzaman                     | Nik Norlaili Jamilah<br>binti Nik Othman | Universiti<br>Kebangsaan<br>Malaysia |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>097-081 | Interactive Multimedia Weblog Courseware:<br>A Needs Analysis for Hydrology Engineering<br>Learning in Malaysian Polytechnics                    | Fatin Hana Naning,<br>Ishak Johari                                                                                     | Dr. Fatin Hana<br>Naning                 | Universiti<br>Putra<br>Malaysia      |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>093-082 | Determinants of Students' Enrolment<br>Decisions at Kolej Komuniti Sarikei and Kolej<br>Komuniti Sarikei Cawangan Sibu                           | Nurmawati binti Bohari,<br>Norliza binti Borhan,<br>Ting Ee Lee                                                        | Norliza binti Borhan                     | Kolej<br>Komuniti<br>Sarikei         |





Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

5 August 2024 Room Tubau 1 (Session 3) 02:00 - 04:00 p.m.

Session Panel: Dr. Lau Sei Ping (UNIMAS) Moderator: Marcus Kho Gee Whai (PKS) Rapporteur: Mornita anak Deri (PKS) Field: Engineering and Technology

| Paper ID                | Paper Title                                                                                                                                                             | Author(s)                                                                                                                 | Presenter                                | Institution                          |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ASTECH 2024:<br>071-052 | The Design and Development of a<br>Web-Based System: ePolikuExam                                                                                                        | Neelam Amelia binti<br>Mohamad Rejeni,<br>Safinah binti Nawawi                                                            | Neelam Amelia<br>binti Mohamad<br>Rejeni | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak     |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>075-055 | Healthcare Services Chatbot- The<br>Evolution of Healthcare Assistance in<br>Digital Era                                                                                | Shubham Seth                                                                                                              | Shubham Seth                             | Amity<br>University,<br>Noida,India  |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>118-107 | A Sensitivity Study of the Mathematical<br>Model for Carbon Dioxide Removal by<br>Physical Absorption in the Production<br>of Biomethane from Palm Empty Fruit<br>Bunch | Mohamad Afiq Mohd<br>Asrul, Hafizah Abdul<br>Halim Yun, Mohd<br>Farid Atan, Ivy Ai Wei<br>Tan, Josephine<br>Chang Hui Lai | Mohamad Afiq<br>Mohd Asrul               | Universiti<br>Malaysia<br>Sarawak    |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>056-096 | Load Control Efficiency Improvement<br>in Educational Facilities using KNX<br>Building Automation System                                                                | Sharina Safiee, Nofri<br>Yenita Dahlan, Rozita<br>Jailani, Mohamad<br>Fani Sulaima                                        | Ts. Sharina Safiee                       | Kolej<br>Komuniti<br>Kuala<br>Langat |



Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

5 August 2024 Room Tubau 2 (Session 3) 02:00 - 04:00 p.m.

Session Panel: Prof. Dr. Tan Chong Eng (UNIMAS)
Moderator: Nazri bin Baini (KK Santubong)
Rapporteur: Nurizan Binti Saury (PKS)
Field: Social Science and Business Management

| Paper ID                | Paper Title                                                                                                                                  | Author(s)                                                                                                                         | Presenter                              | Institution                          |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ASTECH 2024:<br>085-071 | Bridging the gap: Evaluating TVET Graduate<br>Competencies, Teaching Effectiveness and<br>Institutional Supports                             | Nor Syazana Nahwah<br>binti Mohd Zamri,<br>Shatila binti Shani,<br>Darlia binti Saini                                             | Nor Syazana<br>Nahwah Bt Mohd<br>Zamri | Politeknik<br>Mukah                  |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>146-140 | Perception of Architecture Lecturers on the<br>Effectiveness of CPD Practices in Community<br>Colleges                                       | Fathiyah Mohd<br>Kamaruzaman, Osman<br>Ahmad, Mohamad<br>Sattar Rasul                                                             | Osman Ahmad                            | Universiti<br>Kebangsaan<br>Malaysia |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>110-098 | Exploring Teachers' Perception on The<br>Implementation of Employability Skills<br>Among Students With Disabilities in<br>Vocational Setting | Siti Nur Wahidah<br>Razman, Nor<br>Azwahanum Nor Shaid,<br>Fathiyah Mohd<br>Kamaruzaman, Marlissa<br>Omar, Norzaharah Ab<br>Hamid | Dr. Fathiyah Mohd<br>Kamaruzaman       | Universiti<br>Kebangsaan<br>Malaysia |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>072-059 | The Impact of Design Thinking on Student<br>Creativity: A Meta-Synthesis                                                                     | Li Jia, Nur Atiqah<br>Jalaludin, Mohamad<br>Sattar Rasul                                                                          | Li Jia                                 | Universiti<br>Kebangsaan<br>Malaysia |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>064-066 | How Study Techniques Affect Student<br>Outcomes: A Case of Politeknik Kuching<br>Sarawak                                                     | Magdalyne Egan,<br>Christopher Suresh<br>Martin                                                                                   | Magdalyne Egan                         | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak     |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>113-102 | Behavioral Intention and Cooperation<br>Behaviour in Vocational School-Enterprise<br>Cooperation                                             | Zhan Guofang, Marlissa<br>Omar, Mohamad Sattar<br>Rasul                                                                           | Dr. Marlissa Omar                      | Universiti<br>Kebangsaan<br>Malaysia |





Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

5 August 2024 Room Tubau 3 (Session 3) 2:00–4:00 p.m.

Session Panel : Dr. Johari bin Abdullah (UiTM Sarawak) Moderator : Marina Azalia binti Addendy (SK Tanjong Bako)

Rapporteur : Siti Zuriah binti Osman (PKS)
Field : Social Science and Business Management

| Paper ID                | Paper Title                                                                                                                                                   | Author(s)                                                                                                       | Presenter                       | Institution                          |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ASTECH 2024:<br>115-104 | A Review of the Written Instructional Material<br>on Malaysia Skills Certification System:<br>Adaptation Technology Emerging in TVET<br>Teaching & Learning   | Mohd Nor Azlan<br>Mohamed Sidek,<br>Mohammed Reyasudin<br>Basir Khan,<br>Zulkifflee Mohamed,<br>Maznizam Mansor | Mohd Nor Azlan<br>Mohamed Sidek | Universiti<br>Tun Abdul<br>Razak     |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>166-155 | Students Perceptions of The Use of AI Tools in Assisting Cover Letter Writing                                                                                 | Mornita Deri, Duke<br>Michael Dangat                                                                            | Duke Michael<br>Dangat          | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak     |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>034-156 | Navigating the Complexities of Calculus: An<br>Analysis of Student Learning Experiences                                                                       | Norhunaini Mohd<br>Shaipullah, Nizar<br>Ahmad, Liyana Truna,<br>Nurul Syuhada Ismail                            | Nizar bin Ahmad                 | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak     |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>049-034 | Determinants of Financial Distress in<br>Manufacturing Companies During the Covid-<br>19 Pandemic                                                             | Imam Billyansyah, Eliza<br>Noviriani, Lailatul<br>Mukaromah, Ee<br>Zurmansyah, Munandar                         | Eliza Noviriani                 | Politeknik<br>Negeri<br>Sambas       |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>108-118 | The Needs of Active Learning Approach in<br>Technical and Vocational Teachers'<br>Professional Development                                                    | Ahmad Faiz Ramli,<br>Marlissa Omar,<br>Mohamad Sattar Rasul                                                     | Ahmad Faiz Ramli                | Universiti<br>Kebangsaan<br>Malaysia |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>067-070 | Research on Talent Training Mode in Chinese<br>Higher Vocational Colleges Based on the<br>Model of Integration of Post-Curriculum-<br>Competition-Certificate | Jia Fu, Mohamad Sattar<br>Rasul, Marlissa Omar                                                                  | Jia Fu                          | Universiti<br>Kebangsaan<br>Malaysia |



Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

5 August 2024 Microsoft Team 1 (Session 1) 09:00 - 11:00 am

Online Presentations

Session Panel: Ts. Dr. Hisyammudin bin Maseri (i-CATS University College)

Moderator: Herman Nordiadi bin Abd Wahab (PKS) Rapporteur: Nurshakhuzaimah binti Sahmat (PKS)

Field: Engineering and Technology

| Paper ID                | Paper Title                                                                                                           | Author(s)                                                                                                                                     | Presenter                                 | Institution                                      |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| ASTECH 2024:<br>019-032 | Smart Vehicles Tracking System Using IoT                                                                              | Zuraini binti Abdul Rajab,<br>Faizul bin Mohd Noor                                                                                            | Faizul Mohd<br>Noor                       | Politeknik<br>Sultan Mizan<br>Zainal Abidin      |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>017-006 | Enhancing Halia Bentong Cultivation :<br>Designing An Industrial Internet of Things<br>(IIoT) Table-Top Planting Rack | Muhammad Nurfaiz Abd<br>Kharim, Fatimah Kayat,<br>Raimi Mohamed Ridwan,<br>Akmal Adilah Idris, Mohd<br>Fauzie Jusoh, Mohd Akbal<br>Mohd Zahid | Dr. Muhammad<br>Nurfaiz Bin Abd<br>Kharim | Universiti<br>Malaysia<br>Kelantan               |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>015-009 | Application of Environmentally Friendly<br>Porous Paving Using Hydraulic Cemen                                        | Oktoria Masniari, Elfiranahla<br>Chandra Dewi, Chusla Ramah<br>Darmawan                                                                       | Oktoria<br>Masniari                       | Gedung PPS<br>PT Semen<br>Indonesia<br>(Persero) |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>026-012 | Hospitality Students' Readiness to Use Eco-<br>Friendly Packaging: A Study at Sungai Petani<br>Community College      | Ahmad Hanisah, Abidin<br>Sabidatul Afifah, Quah Wei<br>Boon                                                                                   | Hanisah Ahmad                             | Kolej<br>Komuniti<br>Sungai Petan                |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>027-013 | Implementation of Digital Twin for<br>Investigation of Delayed Building Construction                                  | Muhammad Rizal Mutaqien,<br>Nurpusparatnasaridewi,<br>Yackob Astor, Moch.Imam<br>Muflih, Dandi Haniif<br>Pratama, Yasuyuki Nabesima           | Dr. Yackob<br>Astor                       | Politeknik<br>Negeri<br>Bandung<br>(Polban)      |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>142-141 | [Chl][Gly]/ZIF-8 Composites: Maximising CO2<br>Gas Adsorption Efficiency                                              | Muhammad Khairi Zakuwan<br>Kamaruddin, Mohamad<br>Amirul Ashraf Mohd Razip,<br>Cecilia Devi Wilfred                                           | Muhammad<br>Khairi Zakuwan<br>Kamaruddin  | Universiti<br>Teknologi<br>Petronas              |



Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

5 August 2024 Microsoft Team 2 (Session 1) 09:00 - 11:00 am

Session Panel: Dr. Zakir Hussain bin Ibrahim (PKS)

Moderator: Sabrina binti Milan (PKS)

Rapporteur: Wan Faisal bin Wan Ahmad Mohtasa (PKS)

Field: Engineering and Technology

#### Online Presentations

| Paper ID                | Paper Title                                                                                                                                        | Author(s)                                                                                                                                                          | Presenter                                  | Institution                                 |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| ASTECH 2024:<br>053-037 | Phytochemical Screening, Nutritional<br>Profiling And Enzymatic Activity of The<br>Liposu (Baccaurea Lanceolata) Pulp As<br>Potential Anti-Obesity | Mohd. Nazri Abdul Rahman,<br>Tan Yew Ming, Nor Hayati<br>Muhammad                                                                                                  | Dr. Ts. Mohd.<br>Nazri bin Abdul<br>Rahman | Universiti<br>Malaysia<br>Sabah             |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>060-043 | IRI of Road by Using UAV and Roughometer<br>Iii                                                                                                    | Yackob Astor, Mohamad<br>Zaidan Khairul Arifin, Syifa<br>Auliya Nurohmah, Atmy<br>Verani Rouly Sihombing                                                           | Syifa Auliya<br>Nurohmah                   | Politeknik<br>Negeri<br>Bandung             |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>061-046 | Seeing Through The Trees: A Deep<br>Learning Approach to Species Classification<br>In Malaysias Tropical Forests                                   | Robiah Hamzah, Mohammad<br>Faizzudin, Suriana Ismail                                                                                                               | Robiah Hamzah                              | Universiti<br>Kuala Lumpur                  |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>068-049 | Study on Multifunctional Automotive<br>Creeper by Using Remote Controller                                                                          | Mohd Sarhan Othman, Mohd<br>Fitri Safe'i, Ashraf Azzam<br>Zulkifli Amin, Dannyson<br>Tandang Jackson Tandang                                                       | Ts. Mohd Sarhan<br>Bin Othman              | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak            |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>073-056 | Preliminary Study on The Influence of<br>Zeolite and Vermiculite on The Growth of<br>Marigold Flower (TAGETES ERECTA)                              | Norsuhailizah Sazali, Marini<br>Nafi, Murni Rahim, Helmilisa<br>Atirah Syaidieha Muhamad<br>Helmiazni, Nurhanis Aqilah<br>Mohd Drafee, Nur Syuhada<br>Balqis Najib | Ts. Dr.<br>Norsuhailizah<br>Sazali         | Universiti<br>Malaysia Perlis               |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>027-020 | Analysis of the Correlation between Road<br>Geometry and Pavement Condition Index<br>(PCI)                                                         | Ananda Amatory Zahra,<br>Yackob Astor, Atmy Verani<br>Rouly Sihombing                                                                                              | Dr. Ananda<br>Amatory Zahra                | Politeknik<br>Negeri<br>Bandung<br>(Polban) |





Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

5 August 2024 Microsoft Team 3 (Session 1) 09:00 - 11:00 am

Session Panel: Dr. Hayati binti Ibrahim (KK Mas Gading)

Moderator: Nurul Nisa binti Mohd Nasir (PKS) Rapporteur: Haslinda binti Jama'in (PKS) Field: Social Science and Business Management

#### Online Presentations

| Paper ID                | Paper Title                                                                                                           | Author(s)                                                                                                                  | Presenter                        | Institutio<br>n                    |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| ASTECH 2024:<br>081-065 | Academic Workload and Learning Facilities; Is<br>Chatgpt is Harmful or Helpful, a Preliminary<br>Insights.            | Mohd Mohadir Harun,<br>Noorazyla Mohd Nasri,<br>Rosmanizah Derahman                                                        | Noorazyla Binti<br>Mohd Nasri    | Politeknik<br>Sultan<br>Idris Shah |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>086-073 | Preliminary Study on Intention towards<br>Sustainable Investment among TVET Institutions                              | Nurul Syamshida Mokhtar,<br>Siti Hajar Arani,<br>Rosmanizah Derahman, Nor<br>Suhaira Jamil                                 | Nurul Syamshida<br>Binti Mokhtar | Politeknik<br>Sultan<br>Idris Shah |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>104-091 | Board Characteristics And Financing Risks of<br>Indonesian Islamic Banks: Do Women's<br>Contributions Matter?         | Via Muthmainnah Luthfi,<br>Muhamad Umar Mai                                                                                | Via Muthmainnah<br>Luthf         | Politeknik<br>Negeri<br>Bandung    |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>119-108 | Reading Habits and Attitudes of Students towards<br>Reading: A Study on Students at Ledang<br>Community College Johor | Siti Hazwani Rosli, Rizarina<br>Ekhwan, Razzatul Iza Zurita<br>Rasalli                                                     | Siti Hazwani Binti<br>Rosli      | Kolej<br>Komuniti<br>Ledang        |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>124-113 | Learning Facilities: A Pilot Investigation on The<br>Perceived Academic Achievement in TVET<br>Institutions           | Yusnizah Selamat, Nurul<br>Syamshida Mokhtar, Mohd<br>Sufian Hussin, Rosmanizah<br>Derahman, Faridzul Adli bin<br>Mat Adam | Yusnizah Selamat                 | Politeknik<br>Sultan<br>Idris Shah |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>107-095 | Audit Committee Composition and Bank<br>Profitability Growth: Evidence from Indonesia                                 | Sudradjat, Arif Afriady,<br>Rahma Nazil Muhammad                                                                           | Rahma Nazila<br>Muhammad         | Politeknik<br>Negeri<br>Bandung    |



Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

5 August 2024 Microsoft Team 1 (Session 2) 11:00 a.m - 01:00 p.m.

Online Presentations

Session Panel: Dr. Muhamad Nazri bin Abu Shah (PKS)

Moderator : Amir Haziq bin Long Bojeng (PKS) Rapporteur : Nurshakhuzaimah binti Sahmat (PKS)

Field: Engineering and Technology

| Paper ID                   | Paper Title                                                                                                                       | Author(s)                                                                                                                  | Presenter                              | Institution                        |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| ASTECH 2024:<br>105-090    | An Evaluation of Structural Design<br>Analysis of Slab Capacity for Sustainable<br>Modular Skid in Process Plant                  | Nora Ayu Ramli, Farah Hanim<br>Abd Jabar, Nurdalilah Nordin,<br>Hilmi Isa                                                  | Dr. Nor Ayu<br>Ramli                   | Hi Technics<br>System Sdn<br>Bhd   |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>106-092    | A Study on Composite Adsorbent for<br>Textile Wastewater Treatment                                                                | Muhd Nazmi bin Ismail, Syahira<br>binti Mohd Zayadi, Mohamad<br>Anuar bin Kamaruddin                                       | Dr. Muhd Nəzmi<br>Bin Ismail           | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak   |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>106-093    | Biomass-Based Activated Carbon From<br>The Seeds of Canarium Odontophyllum<br>for Dye Wastewater Treatment                        | Muhd Nazmi bin Ismail, Syahira<br>binti Mohd Zayadi, Mohamad<br>Anuar bin Kamaruddin                                       | Dr. Muhd Nazmi<br>Bin Ismail           | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak   |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>102-110    | Analysis and Characterization of Perlis<br>Dolomite Powder And Effect of Binder<br>Additions on its Sintered Properties.          | Nur Hasnidah binti Ahmad<br>Shukeri, Syed Nuzul Fadzli Syed<br>Adam, Hasmaliza Mohamad,<br>Heah Cheng Yong                 | Nur Hasnidah<br>Binti Ahmad<br>Shukeri | Universiti<br>Malaysia<br>Perlis   |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>123-111    | Design of Reinforced Concrete Slab<br>Bridge for The Use in Plantation Area                                                       | Chai Teck Jung, Haspina binti<br>Sulaiman, Tang Hing Kwong, Koh<br>Heng Boon                                               | Chai Teck Jung                         | Politeknik<br>Sultan Idris<br>Shah |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>060-053    | Temperature Susceptibility of Waste<br>Oleochemical Glycerine Pitch as Asphalt<br>Binder Extender of Petroleum Bitumen            | Atmy Verani Rouly Sihombing,<br>Mulyadi Yuswandono, Jenny<br>Rizkiana, Ruth Esther Ambat, Rini<br>Septiani, Edward Wardana | Rini Septiani                          | Politeknik<br>Negeri<br>Bandung    |
| ASTECH<br>2024:<br>116-109 | Preliminary Study on The Design of a<br>Rice Husk Drying Heater Using<br>Conduction Heat in The Shell Rotary<br>Kiln Burning Zone | Ratu Fenny Muldiani, Fahri<br>Alfinanto, Yanti Suprianti, Achda<br>Fitriah                                                 | Ratu Fenny<br>Muldiani                 | Politeknik<br>Negeri<br>Bandung    |



Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

5 August 2024 Microsoft Team 2 (Session 2) 11:00 a.m - 01:00 pm

Session Panel : Ts. Dr. Bong Siaw Wee (PMU) Moderator : Nurhazura binti Hassan (PKS) Rapporteur : Wan Faisal bin Wan Mohtasa (PKS)

Field: Engineering and Technology

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|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Performance of Hybrid Green-Tech<br>Lightweight Prism Composite Floor Pane                                                        | Mohd Isa bin Jaffar, Kartini<br>Kamarulzaman, Hasmawi<br>Khalid                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Dr. Mohd Isa<br>Bin Jaffar                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Politeknik<br>Kota Kinabalu                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Coordinate Comparison of Geocentric Datum<br>Between Datum BT68 & SGED20 Using GNSS<br>Method                                     | Stuart Otto anak Wilson<br>Munan, Mohd Nizar bin<br>Hashim, Alvadjuri bin<br>Affandie,<br>Reminjus anak Anding,<br>Joshua anak Ribin                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Stuart Otto<br>Anak Wilson<br>Munan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Leveraging LSTM Network for Accurate<br>Climate Variability Forecasting : Enhancing<br>Green Sustainability Through SPEI Analysis | Halimatun Sa'adiah Md<br>Salehan, Rossly Salleh, Mohd<br>Ilias M Shuhud                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Halimatun<br>Sa'adiah Md<br>Salehan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Kolej<br>Universiti<br>Agrosains<br>Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| The Effect of Incorporating Fibres as Additional<br>Material in Concrete Mixture                                                  | Azlan bin Mohd Ali, Jessie<br>Liew Jia Hui , Clifford<br>Herbert Anak Marcus, Azim<br>Adli bin Edeni                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Azlan Mohd Ali                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Development Medicine Pill Box Reminder                                                                                            | Nor Asiah binti Mat Yunus,<br>Mohd Fauzi bin Hassan, Che<br>Zaidi bin Che Hassan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Ts. Nor Asiah<br>Bt Mat Yunus                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| A* Algorithm for Optimized Pathfinding in<br>Three-Degree-of-Freedom Robotic<br>Manipulators                                      | Martin, Ja'far Fauzan Katsir,<br>Feriyonika                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Martin                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Politeknik<br>Negeri<br>Bandung                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Proximate Characteristics of Pegaga Leaves<br>Grown in High Carbon Dioxide                                                        | Izyan Irdina Rosroha,<br>Mohamad Yusof Maskat                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Prof. Dr.<br>Mohamad<br>Yusof Maskat                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Upiversiti<br>Kebangsaan<br>Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                                   | Coordinate Comparison of Geocentric Datum Between Datum BT68 & SGED20 Using GNSS Method  Leveraging LSTM Network for Accurate Climate Variability Forecasting: Enhancing Green Sustainability Through SPEI Analysis  The Effect of Incorporating Fibres as Additional Material in Concrete Mixture  Development Medicine Pill Box Reminder  A* Algorithm for Optimized Pathfinding in Three-Degree-of-Freedom Robotic Manipulators  Proximate Characteristics of Pegaga Leaves Grown in High Carbon Dioxide | Lightweight Prism Composite Floor Pane  Coordinate Comparison of Geocentric Datum Between Datum BT68 & SGED20 Using GNSS Method  Leveraging LSTM Network for Accurate Climate Variability Forecasting: Enhancing Green Sustainability Through SPEI Analysis  The Effect of Incorporating Fibres as Additional Material in Concrete Mixture  Development Medicine Pill Box Reminder  A* Algorithm for Optimized Pathfinding in Three-Degree-of-Freedom Robotic Manipulators  Kamarulzaman, Hasmawi Khalid  Stuart Otto anak Wilson Munan, Mohd Nizar bin Hashim, Alvadjuri bin Affandie, Reminjus anak Anding, Joshua anak Ribin  Halimatun Sa'adiah Md Salehan, Rossly Salleh, Mohd Ilias M Shuhud  Azlan bin Mohd Ali, Jessie Liew Jia Hui, Clifford Herbert Anak Marcus, Azim Adli bin Edeni  Nor Asiah binti Mat Yunus, Mohd Fauzi bin Hassan, Che Zaidi bin Che Hassan  Martin, Ja'far Fauzan Katsir, Feriyonika  Proximate Characteristics of Pegaga Leaves Grown in High Carbon Dioxide  Izyan Irdina Rosroha, Mohamad Yusof Maskat | Lightweight Prism Composite Floor Pane  Coordinate Comparison of Geocentric Datum Between Datum BT68 & SGED20 Using GNSS Method  Leveraging LSTM Network for Accurate Climate Variability Forecasting: Enhancing Green Sustainability Through SPEI Analysis  The Effect of Incorporating Fibres as Additional Material in Concrete Mixture  Development Medicine Pill Box Reminder  Development Medicine Pill Box Reminder  A* Algorithm for Optimized Pathfinding in Three-Degree-of-Freedom Robotic Manipulators  Kamarulzaman, Hasmawi Khalid  Stuart Otto anak Wilson Munan, Mohd Nizar bin Hashim, Alvadjuri bin Affandie, Reminjus anak Anding, Joshua anak Ribin  Halimatun Sa'adiah Md Salehan, Rossly Salleh, Mohd Ilias M Shuhud  Halimatun Sa'adiah Md Salehan  Azlan bin Mohd Ali, Jessie Liew Jia Hui, Clifford Herbert Anak Marcus, Azim Adli bin Edeni  Nor Asiah binti Mat Yunus, Mohd Fauzi bin Hassan, Che Zaidi bin Che Hassan  A* Algorithm for Optimized Pathfinding in Three-Degree-of-Freedom Robotic Manipulators  Martin, Ja'far Fauzan Katsir, Feriyonika  Proximate Characteristics of Pegaga Leaves  Grown in High Carbon Dirivide  Ramarulzaman, Hasmawi Khalid  Stuart Otto Anak Wilson Munan  Munan, Mohd Nizar bin Hashim, Alvadjuri bin Affandie, Reminjus anak Anding, Joshua Pilot Dirivide Bin Affandie, |





Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

5 August 2024 Microsoft Team 3 (Session 2) 11:00 a.m - 01:00 pm

Session Panel : Dr. Lewis Liew Teo Piaw (PKS)

Moderator : Mohd Hasrul Nizam bin Hamsani (PKS)

Rapporteur : Haslinda binti Jama'in (PKS)
Field : Social Science and Business Management

| Paper ID                | Paper Title                                                                                                                                                            | Author(s)                                                                                                              | Presenter                                      | Institution                          |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ASTECH 2024:<br>135-132 | Job Satisfaction Level Among Lecturers at<br>Kolej Komuniti Miri Sarawak                                                                                               | Norayushafira binti Che<br>Kamaruddin, Holinson Emang<br>Wan                                                           | Norayushafira<br>binti Che<br>Kamaruddin       | Kolej<br>Komuniti Miri               |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>143-135 | Tahu-Qu: The Implementation of Tahsin Al-<br>Quran Activities to Improve the Quality of<br>Surah Al-Fatihah Recitation Among Students of<br>Politeknik Kuching Sarawak | Shahidan bin Shafie, Natrah<br>binti Mat Noor, Haslinda binti<br>Jama'in                                               | Shahidan bin<br>Shafie                         | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak     |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>141-137 | The Effectiveness Of The "Peer Academic In<br>Commerce" (PAC) Program<br>Among Students Of The Commerce<br>Department At Polytechnic Kuching, Sarawak.                 | Faidatul<br>Akma binti Che Kamarudin,<br>Arfieen bin Mokhtar                                                           | Arfieen bin<br>Mokhtar                         | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak     |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>099-139 | Study of Green Space Changes in Miri Times<br>Square Using Orthophoto Data Approach                                                                                    | Sr Che Ku Ahmad Fuad Bin<br>Che Ku Abdullah, Sr Helmi<br>bin Abd Kadir                                                 | Che Ku<br>Ahmad Fuad<br>bin Che Ku<br>Abdullah | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak     |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>159-147 | Determinant of Saving Behavior Among<br>Students In Higher Learning Institution                                                                                        | Ratna Hafiza binti Redzuan,<br>Nor Linda binti Mokhtar, Siti<br>Zubaidah binti Md Hamin                                | Ratna Hafiza<br>binti Redzuan                  | Politeknik<br>Ungku Omar             |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>078-126 | Enhancing Utilization of Online Teaching<br>Platforms: Factors Influencing Lecturers'<br>Adoption and Usage Patterns in Politeknik<br>Kuching Sarawak (PKS)            | Aeida Nurhafidzah binti Zahili,<br>Fadhlina binti Mohamad<br>Ahmad, Haslinda binti Jama'in                             | Haslinda binti<br>Jama'in                      | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak     |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>174-158 | Policies and Governance for Skills Development<br>in The Fourth Industrial Revolution                                                                                  | Aizuddin Saari , Mohamad Sattar<br>Rasul, Ruhizan Mohamad Yasin,<br>Nur Atiqah Jalaludin ,Zool Hilmi<br>Mohamed Ashari | Mohd<br>Aizuddin bin<br>Saari                  | Universiti<br>Kebangsaan<br>Malaysia |





Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

5 August 2024 Microsoft Team 1 (Session 3) 02:00 - 04:00 p.m.

Session Panel : Dr. Nur Adilla Binti Kasim (PMU) Moderator : Ts. Muhammad Zakwan Bin Zaine (PKS) Rapporteur : Nurshakhuzaimah binti Sahmat (PKS)

Field: Engineering and Technology

| Paper ID                   | Paper Title                                                                                                                                        | Author(s)                                                                                                                                        | Presenter                                     | Institution                      |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| ASTECH<br>2024:<br>029-015 | Fabrication of<br>Extra Virgin Olive Oil Alginate Beads: A Study<br>on the Effect of Concentration<br>and Distance Towards Beads' Characteristics. | Nur Eyliana<br>Balqis Amran, Muhammad<br>Salahuddin Haris, Shaiqah<br>Mohd Rus                                                                   | Dr. Shaiqah<br>Mohd<br>Rus                    | UniKL<br>RCMP                    |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>030-016    | Improving Work Efficiency in the Sabah Manufacturing Industry: Leveraging Lean Tools for Optimization and Performance Enhancement                  | Mohd Adzrie, Mohd<br>Shihabudin Ismail, Mohd<br>Suffian Misran, Mohd<br>Amran Madlan                                                             | Mohd<br>Adzrie bin Hj.<br>Radzali             | Universiti<br>Malaysia<br>Sabah  |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>077-063    | Development of Smart Walking Cane using<br>Pico Raspberry Pi, IoT and Mobile Apps                                                                  | Farrah Waheda binti<br>Abdullah, Nazrina binti<br>Bakar, Kedung Fletcher,<br>Mohamad Shahrin<br>bin L Bari, Azhar bin Abd<br>Hamid, Anding Nyuak | Farrah<br>Waheda binti<br>Abdullah            | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>089-072    | Research<br>Review on Autonomous Driving Software Test<br>Technology                                                                               | Liu Hao                                                                                                                                          | Liu Hao                                       | Universiti<br>Selangor           |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>134-143    | Economic<br>Evaluation of Aerobic Windrow Composting<br>Facilities for Food Waste Management<br>Using Life Cycle Costing Analysis                  | Roziena Abu, Muhammad<br>Arif Ab Aziz, Shariffah Nur<br>Jannah Syed Zainol Abidin,<br>Zainura Zainoon Noor,<br>Rohaya Abd Jalil                  | Shariffah Nur<br>Jannah Syed<br>Zainol Abidin | Politeknik Tun<br>Syed Nasir     |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>101-117    | Minimap-Based Approach in Badminton Game<br>Using Computer Vision Algorithm                                                                        | Dianthika Puteri Andini,<br>Muhammad Yusuf Fadhlan,<br>Ginanjar Suwasono Adi                                                                     | Muhammad<br>Yusuf Fadhlan                     | Politeknik<br>Negeri<br>Bandung  |



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Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

5 August 2024 Microsoft Team 2 (Session 3) 02:00 - 04:00 p.m.

Session Panel : Dr. Chen Mei Ching (PKS) Moderator : Ts. Ng Boon Ding (PKS)

Rapporteur: Wan Faisal bin Wan Ahmad Mohtasa (PKS)

Field: Engineering and Technology

| Paper ID                | Paper Title                                                                                                                                                          | Author(s)                                                                                                                            | Presenter                          | Institution                                 |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| ASTECH 2024:<br>088-078 | Study on Development of Green Pavement for<br>Motorcyclist Shelter (GPMS)                                                                                            | Ruslawati Abdul Wahab<br>Fahrurrazi Mahyun, Mohd<br>Rozaimi Ibrahim,<br>Muhammad Aiman Farhan<br>Areffin, Muhamad Zulhanif<br>Dappis | Dr. Ruslawati<br>Abdul Wahab       | Politeknik<br>Port Dickson                  |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>125-116 | Implementation of Staff Attendance Recording<br>at Sekolah Kebangsaan (SK) Tanjong Bako<br>Using CFAS System                                                         | Siti Noor Aishah<br>Mohammad, Rohaya<br>Mohamad, Mohamad<br>Faizal Gapor                                                             | Siti Noor Aishah<br>binti Mohammad | Politeknik<br>Kuching<br>Sarawak            |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>120-125 | Instant Foxtail Millet Puri With Curry                                                                                                                               | Rahimawati binti Abdul<br>Rahim, Subasri A/P<br>Kumaran                                                                              | Rahimawati binti<br>Abdul Rahim    | Politeknik Tun<br>Syed Nasir<br>Syed Ismail |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>065-153 | Statistical Analysis of Deflection Conditions on<br>Road Segments Near Intersection Arms on<br>National Roads Using Light Weight<br>Deflectometer (LWD) by Prima 100 | Martinus Agus Sugiyanto,<br>Ajeng Meiliana Rizky, Atmy<br>Verani Rouly Sihombing                                                     | Ajeng Meiliana<br>Rizky            | Politeknik<br>Negeri<br>Bandung             |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>138-128 | Level of Understanding in Green Technology<br>and Their Impact on Creative Activities and<br>Innovation Among Students                                               | Zainatun Nisa Sapaat,<br>Halizah Alwi                                                                                                | Zainatun Nisa<br>binti Sapaat      | Politeknik<br>Muadzam<br>Shah               |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>098-085 | Movement Classification of Badminton Players<br>Using Human Pose Estimation Based on Long<br>Short-Term Memory                                                       | Muhammad Yusuf<br>Fadhlan, Dianthika Puteri<br>Andini, Ginanjar Suwasono<br>Adi                                                      | Dianthika Puteri<br>Andini         | Politeknik<br>Negeri<br>Bandung             |



Advanced Sustainable Technology International Conference

5 August 2024 Microsoft Team 3 (Session 3) 02:00 - 04:00 p.m.

Session Panel: Dr. Habsah binti Mohamad Sabli (PMU)

Moderator : Hafizah Binti Naihi (PKS)
Rapporteur : Haslinda binti Jama'in (PKS)
Field : Social Science and Business Management

| Paper ID                | Paper Title                                                                                                                                                                 | Author(s)                                                                                                 | Presenter                            | Institutio<br>n                    |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| ASTECH 2024:<br>138-129 | The Effectiveness of Lifelong Learning (PSH-<br>Pembelajaran Sepanjang Hayat) on Knowledge<br>and Skill Enhancemen                                                          | Zainatun Nisa Sapaat,<br>Halizah Alwi                                                                     | Zainatun Nisa<br>binti Sapaat        | Politeknik<br>Muadzam<br>Shah      |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>130-120 | A Preliminary Insights of Human Resource<br>Sustainability Among Young Talents in TVET<br>Institutions                                                                      | Haziri Husain, Maisarrah<br>Aqlili Riana Mohamad Zaini,<br>Norhidayati Mohd Kosni,<br>Rosmanizah Derahman | Haziri Husain                        | Politeknik<br>Sultan<br>Idris Shah |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>126-115 | Moderating Roles of Technology Readiness in<br>Generalized Audit Software (GAS) Adoption:<br>Evidence from Malaysian TVET Institution.                                      | Masraya Sait                                                                                              | Masraya Sait                         | Politeknik<br>Mukah                |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>079-062 | The Influence of ISO 21001 Educational<br>Organization Management System on Staff<br>Satisfaction: A Qualitative Study on Private<br>Higher Education Providers in Malaysia | Looi Tuck Kian, Salina<br>Muhamad, Nur Fatin<br>Nabilah Shahrom                                           | Looi Tuck Kian                       | SGS (M)<br>Sdn Bhd                 |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>109-097 | Awareness of the Importance of Fiber Optic<br>Installation Course among Students of Computer<br>System and Network Certificate Program at<br>Melaka Community College       | Shaheda Mohammad<br>Khawari, Norhana Safee,<br>Mohd Aznan Janal                                           | Shaheda binti<br>Mohammad<br>Khawari | Kolej<br>Komuniti<br>Jasin         |
| ASTECH 2024:<br>103-099 | Envisioning Teaching Factory Ecosystem for<br>Vocationally Focused Marketing Curricula in<br>Indonesia                                                                      | Rafiati Kania, Faraan<br>Ahmad Rafi                                                                       | Rafiati Kania                        | Politeknik<br>Negeri<br>Bandung    |



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