

Phonics

From Letters to Sounds, From Sounds to Stories!

A



BAN BAT
FAN PAN
VAN RAT



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Letter and its Sound

Look and say aloud.

Aa ए/ऐ



Apple

Bb ब



Ball

Cc क/स



Cake

Dd ड/द



Duck

Ee ए



Egg

Ff फ



Frog

Gg ग/ज



Grapes

Hh ह



Hut

Ii इ/आई



Inkpot

Jj ज



Jar

Kk क



Kettle

Ll ल



Lock

Mm म



Mango

Nn न



Nurse

Oo ओ



Orange

Pp प



Puppy

Qq क्व



Quail

Rr र



Rose

Ss स



Sheep

Tt ट



Top

Uu अ/ऊ/यू



Umbrella

Vv व्



Vase

Ww व



Woman

Xx एक्स/क्स



X-mas Tree

Yy य



Yak

Zz ज़



Zip



Vowels and Consonants

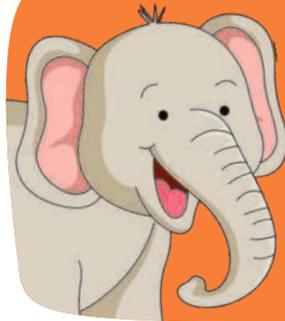
There are 26 letters in English alphabet.

Vowels

Letters a, e, i, o, u are vowels.

astronaut

a



e

elephant

i

igloo

o

octopus



u

uncle



Consonants

Apart from the vowels, there are 21 consonants.

b

c

d

f

g

h

j

k

l

m

n

p

q

r

s

t

v

w

x

y

z

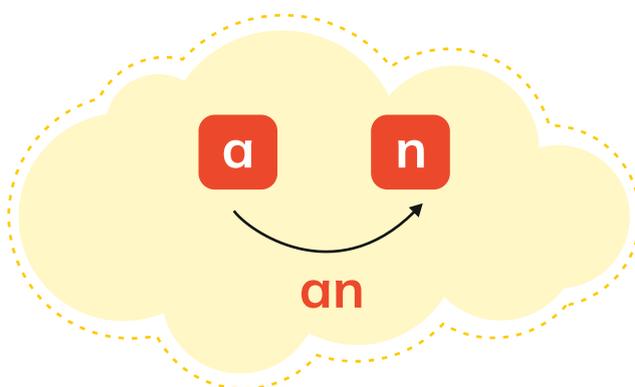
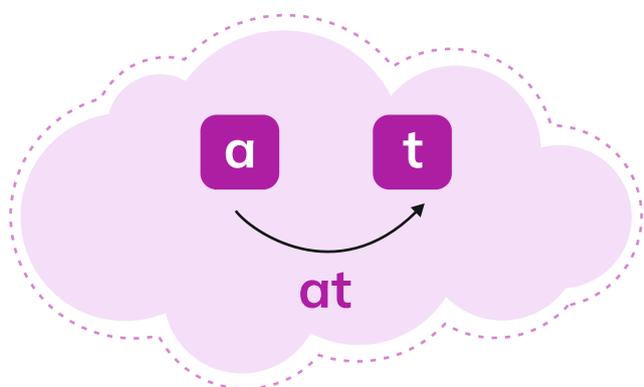




Combine Two Letters

When we join two letters, they make a new sound that helps us build words.

Following are two examples where **a** is joined with **t** or with **n**.



We can make a word by putting a consonant before **at** or **an**.

Example: **c**at, **b**at, **f**at, **v**an, **f**an

Make words by joining letters.

at



C _____

en



H _____

it



P _____

ox



B _____



Sounds of Vowel 'a'

"Aa" is a vowel. It says:

Aa /a/



bat



cat



lad

b + a = ba

c + a = ca

d + a = da

f + a = fa

g + a = ga

h + a = ha

j + a = ja

k + a = ka

l + a = la

m + a = ma

n + a = na

p + a = pa

r + a = ra

s + a = sa

t + a = ta

v + a = va

w + a = wa

y + a = ya

z + a = za





Words with /a/ Sound

Let us add.

'ad'

d + ad = dad

p + ad = pad



'ag'

b + ag = bag

t + ag = tag



'am'

r + am = ram

j + am = jam



'an'

p + an = pan

v + an = van



'ab'

c + ab = cab

n + ab = nab



'ap'

c + ap = cap

t + ap = tap



'at'

c + at = cat

m + at = mat



Look and read.



bag



tap



mat



van



fan



man



cap



cat



bat



rat



tag



fat



jam



dam



pan

Let us read aloud.

A man is in a van.



Dad has a cap.



A tag is on a bag.



The cat is on a mat.

Reading Practice



The cat met a rat.
The rat had a mat.
They sat on the mat.
They had a chat.

Worksheet

A. Look at the pictures and circle (○) the correct words.



cab
dab
tap



lad
sad
mad



bag
rag
nap



cap
map
tag

B. Fill in the blanks with vowel 'a' to make appropriate word and read them aloud.

f _ n
b _ g
d _ m

_ nt
c _ n
t _ g

t _ b
s _ d
c _ t



Sounds of Vowel 'e'

"Ee" is a vowel. It says:

Ee /e/



net



pen

10

ten

b + e = be

d + e = de

f + e = fe

g + e = ge

h + e = he

j + e = je

k + e = ke

l + e = le

m + e = me

n + e = ne

p + e = pe

r + e = re

s + e = se

t + e = te

v + e = ve

w + e = we

y + e = ye

z + e = ze





Words with /e/ Sound

Let us add.

'en'

h + en = hen



d + en = den



t + en = ten



'et'

n + et = net



w + et = wet



m + et = met



'ed'

b + ed = bed



f + ed = fed



w + ed = wed



'eg'

k + eg = keg



l + eg = leg



p + eg = peg



Look and read.



egg



leg



pen



den



ten



net



bed



hen



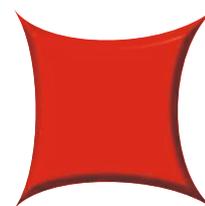
jet



bell



well



red



pet



wet



beg

Let us read aloud.



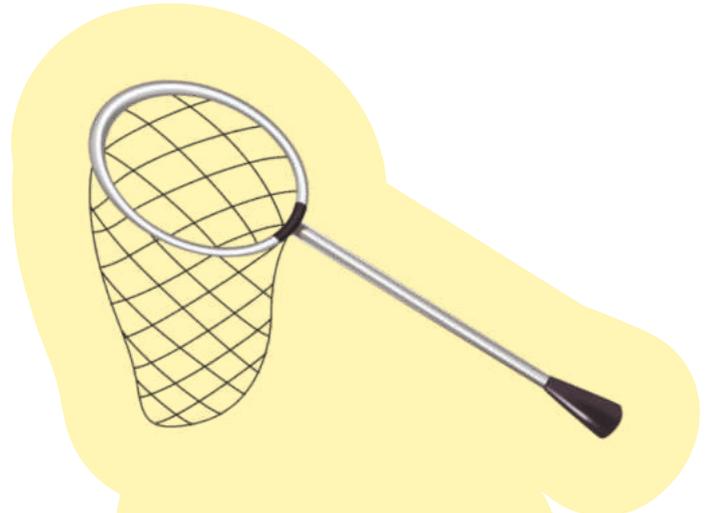
The bed is red.



The towel is wet.



The hen has egg.



This is a net.

Reading Practice



Ben has a hen.
Ben loves his pet.
The hen is red.
It lays an egg in the nest.
Ben sells it for a yen.

Worksheet

A. Read the word and tick (✓) the correct picture.

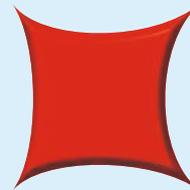
pet



leg



net



bed



B. Fill in the blanks with vowel 'e' to make appropriate word and read them aloud.

w _ b

p _ n

m _ n

b _ d

t _ n

s _ t

n _ t

y _ t

b _ t



Sounds of Vowel 'i'

"li" is a vowel. It says:

li /i/



bib



fig



pin

b + i = bi

d + i = di

f + i = fi

g + i = gi

h + i = hi

j + i = ji

k + i = ki

l + i = li

m + i = mi

n + i = ni

p + i = pi

r + i = ri

s + i = si

t + i = ti

v + i = vi

w + i = wi

y + i = yi

z + i = zi





Words with /i/ Sound

Let us add.

'id'

k + id = kid

l + id = lid



'ig'

f + ig = fig

b + ig = big



'ip'

t + ip = tip

l + ip = lip



'it'

l + it = lit

k + it = kit



'ib'

b + ib = bib

n + ib = nib



'im'

d + im = dim

r + im = rim



'in'

b + in = bin

p + in = pin



Look and read.



bin



nib



pin



lip



kid



lid



fig



sit



tin



zip



dig



wig



ring



sing



king

Let us read aloud.



A pen has a nib.



The rabbit likes to sing.

He is a kid.



It is a pin.



Reading Practice



Pip has a wig.
The wig is big.
He wants a twig
with a fig.

Worksheet

A. Read the word and match with the correct picture.

king

lip

dig

bin

kid



B. Fill in the blanks with vowel 'i' to make appropriate word and read them aloud.

b _ b

f _ g

r _ m

d _ m

h _ m

p _ n

w _ n

s _ t

l _ d



Sounds of Vowel 'o'

"Oo" is a vowel. It says:

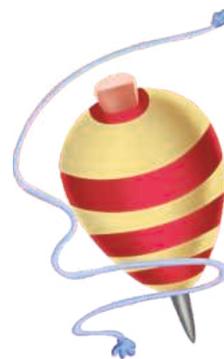
Oo /o/



cot



fox



top

b + o = bo

c + o = co

d + o = do

f + o = fo

g + o = go

h + o = ho

j + o = jo

k + o = ko

l + o = lo

m + o = mo

n + o = no

p + o = po

q + o = qo

r + o = ro

s + o = so

t + o = to

v + o = vo

w + o = wo

y + o = yo

z + o = zo





Words with /o/ Sound

Let us add.

'op'

m + op = mop

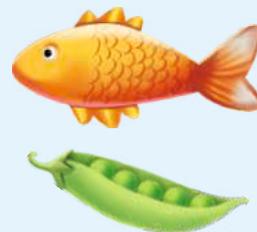
t + op = top



'od'

c + od = cod

p + od = pod



'oy'

b + oy = boy

t + oy = toy



'ot'

c + ot = cot

p + ot = pot



'ob'

j + ob = job

s + ob = sob



'og'

l + og = log

h + og = hog



'ox'

b + ox = box

f + ox = fox



Look and read.



top



dog



cot



pot



box



fox



boy



toy



cod



rod



dot



cop



log



hop



hot

Let us read aloud.



Bob is in a cot.



The rabbit hops.



A dog is on a log.



I play with top.

Reading Practice



One boy is in the car.
The car is on the road.
The log is near the car.

Worksheet

A. Look at the pictures and circle (○) the correct word.



dog
fog
hog



cod
pod
rod



log
fog
jog



box
fox
pox

B. Fill in the blanks with vowel 'o' to make appropriate word and read them aloud.

c _ b

p _ p

t _ p

b _ x

l _ g

h _ p

f _ x

m _ b

p _ t



Sounds of Vowel 'u'

"Uu" is a vowel. It says:

Uu /u/



hut



mug



sun

b + u = bu

c + u = cu

d + u = du

f + u = fu

g + u = gu

h + u = hu

j + u = ju

l + u = lu

m + u = mu

n + u = nu

p + u = pu

r + u = ru

s + u = su

t + u = tu

v + u = vu

w + u = wu

y + u = yu

z + u = zu





Words with /u/ Sound

Let us add.

'ub'

c + ub = cub



t + ub = tub



'un'

n + un = nun



s + un = sun



'ut'

n + ut = nut



c + ut = cut



'ud'

b + ud = bud



m + ud = mud



'ug'

j + ug = jug



b + ug = bug



'um'

m + um = mum



s + um = sum



'up'

c + up = cup



p + up = pup



Look and read.



cup



cub



sun



hut



bun



hug



tub



mug



bug



bus



nut



run



jug



pup



nun

Let us read aloud.

Anju eats a bun.



I saw sun.



There is a hut.



I have a nut.

Reading Practice



Ruby played in the sun
with her toy gun.
She had nuts and buns.
The pup took her bun.
She started to run after the
pup.

Worksheet

A. Write the missing vowel 'u' to complete the words.



b _ s



c _ b



n _ n



b _ g



b _ n



s _ n

B. Fill in the blanks with vowel 'u' to make appropriate word and read them aloud.

c _ b

b _ t

c _ p

d _ b

m _ g

p _ p

h _ b

r _ g

s _ n

Long Sound of 'e'

Look at the long 'e' words. Speak them loudly.

See

Feel

Steep

Feet

Free

Fee

Peel

Deep

Meet

Need

Zee

Weed

Weep

Sweet

Ween

Lee

Seed

Keep

Fleet

Seen

Long Sound of 'o'

Look at the long 'o' words. Speak them loudly.

Look

Room

Hoop

Pool

Toot

Cook

Boom

Coop

Fool

Foot

Book

Zoom

Loop

Loon

Mood

Hook

Loom

Poop

Noon

Food