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AND
INNOVATION



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NEWSLETTER



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International Collaboration • Publication in High Impact Journal •
Industry Collaboration • Community

December 2021 • Issue#01

www.research.usm.my



**PROF. DATO' IR. DR.
ABDUL RAHMAN
MOHAMED FASc**

**SYNTHESIS AND GROWTH STUDY
OF ALIGNED CARBON NANOTUBES
PRODUCED FROM SPIN COATED
CATALYST**

OBJECTIVES

- To investigate the effect of different catalyst preparation methods on the distribution of metallic nanoparticles on substrate.
- To investigate the effect of calcination, hydrogen pre-treatment and various substrates on the activity and morphology of the catalyst.
- To investigate the morphology and growth mechanism of the as-produced aligned carbon nanotubes (ACNTs) under a wide range of Chemical Vapor Deposition (CVD) process parameters.
- To optimize and control the process to obtain the highest quality of as-grown ACNTs.



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Collaboration with Industry and Government

1. Grant allocated by CREST and Altera

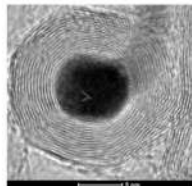
Title: Applied research of carbon nanotubes based thermal interface materials for high performance heat dissipation in microelectronic device
Amount: RM 1,438,656.50

2. Grant allocated by NanoMalaysia Sdn Bhd

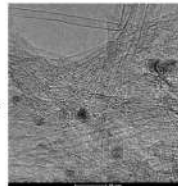
Title: Production of High Purity Functionalized Multi-Walled Carbon Nanotubes (CNTs)
Amount: RM 492,000.00

Product Applications in Research and Industry

- 1. Energy Storage:** Hydrogen storage, Batteries, Solar storage, Fuel cell, Electrochemical supercapacitors
- 2. Composite Materials:** Conductive plastics, Fibers, Polymers, Aircraft materials
- 3. Micro-electronics / semiconductors:** Nanoprobes and sensors, Field emitting devices, Transistors
- 4. Biomedicine:** Controlled drug delivery/release, Artificial muscles



Iron carbide (cohenite) with an orthorhombic crystal system.



Single-walled carbon nanotubes (SWCNTs) array oxide substrate were grown on flat silicon



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PROF. DATO' DR. AILEEN TAN SHAU HWAI, FASc

GREEN AQUACULTURE TO BOOST OYSTER INDUSTRY AND COASTAL COMMUNITIES IN MALAYSIA

HIGHLIGHTS

- o This findings of this study are used to ensure that oyster seed production can be done all year round, using the cryo-preserved gametes.
- o Oysters can now be continuously spawned artificially and securing the oyster seed supply to sustain oyster farming industry in Malaysia.

OBJECTIVES

To have ready-stock of oyster sperms and eggs for seed production to ensure continuous supply of seed to support oyster industry in Malaysia.



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Oyster industry has now expanded to other states due to consistent seed supply.

More investors are venturing into the oyster industry along the food value chain.

EXPANSION

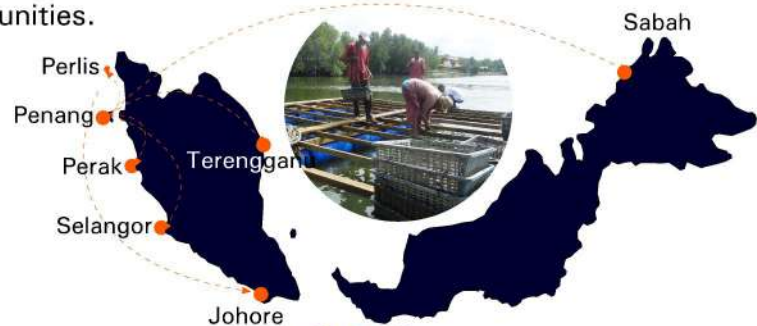
From FRGS to TR@M (RM1,500,000) - Expansion from one community in Kedah to other areas in Malaysia to improve the livelihood of coastal B40

Increased Income ~RM3,000/Culturist per Month to > 20 Coastal B40 Communities.

COMMUNITY

The coastal communities venturing in oyster farming are still able to enjoy a sustainable income from oyster farming.

Proving a sustainable food supply.



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PROF. DATO' DR. AILEEN
TAN SHAU HWAI, FASc

EARLY LARVAL DEVELOPMENT
AND SHELL FORMATION OF
TROPICAL BIVALVES UNDER
NEAR-FUTURE PREDICTIONS OF
CO₂-DRIVEN OCEAN
ACIDIFICATION



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A TASTE OF FRENCH OYSTERS IN MALAYSIA



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PROF. DATO' DR. AILEEN
TAN SHAU HWAI, FASc

EARLY LARVAL DEVELOPMENT
AND SHELL FORMATION OF
TROPICAL BIVALVES UNDER
NEAR-FUTURE PREDICTIONS OF
CO₂-DRIVEN OCEAN
ACIDIFICATION



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OYSTERS CULTURE

IMPACTS

From sales of Oysters

Income from RM450 increased to RM1,300 per month

From Tourism Package

Charging RM3 per pax for visit to oyster platform

Charging RM10 per pax for visit to platform inclusive of light meals

RM15 for 3 pieces of oysters

Opportunities for womenfolks

Generating a minimum of RM300 per month for cooking

Opportunities for school children

Avoid "Budaya melepak" during school holiday

Cleaning trays, obtaining daily salary about RM20 per day



image credit
<https://www.mentalfloss.com/>



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DR. KUNITAA THEVA DAS

USING ZINC FINGER NUCLEASE (ZFN) TO STUDY THE EFFECTS OF INDELS ON HIV-1 REPLICATION AND VIRULENCE IN PNL4-3, AN HIV MODEL SYSTEM

OBJECTIVES

- Designing and evaluating safety and efficacy of ZFN and CRISPR (gene editing tools) against HIV-1.
- Characterizing HIV subtypes in patient samples to determine prevalence of HIV strains in Malaysia.
- Studying effects of mutations caused by gene editing tools on host-pathogen interaction.
- Evaluating effect of the gene editing across ethnicity, gender, age and HIV strains to determine clinical impact.



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GOVERNMENT

- Invited by the Ministry of Environment and Water to share knowledge to establish guidelines for gene editing in lab, field and for commercial purposes. Invited as a guest speaker by MARDI and trainer by ABI, MOSTI in gene editing work.

INDUSTRY

- Approached by CryoCord Sdn. Bhd. to be their consultant in gene editing.

INTERNATIONAL

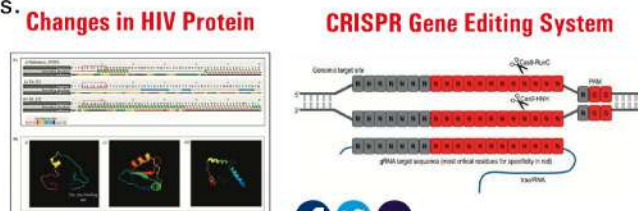
- Invited by Georgetown University, US, and the International AIDS Society to develop target product profile to establish gene editing as a gene therapy in low and middle income countries.

VISITING SCIENTIST & LECTURER

- Appointed as a visiting scientist at University of Oxford to expand on this research.
- Invited as a guest lecturer to speak on gene editing at AIMST and UM.

INTERNATIONAL AND EXTERNAL GRANTS

- The results from this work led to securing international and external grants.



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ASSOC. PROF. TS. DR.
MOHD ROSLI MOHD HASAN

**CHARACTERIZATION OF
ADHESION COATING AND
MOISTURE-RELATED
DISTRESSES OF ASPHALT
MIXTURES BASED ON
AGGREGATE PROPERTIES
THROUGH MULTI-PARADIGM
ANALYSIS**

HIGHLIGHTS

- Improved road safety - pavement with better resistance to moisture-induced damage.
- Addressing a national issue - solution for "Zero Potholes" and eliminate unforgiving road conditions.

OBJECTIVES

- 5 Papers (WoS)
- 2 Papers Scopus Journal
- 1 Chapter in Research Book
- 3 International Conferences
- 1 PhD student (graduated)
- 3 Innovation Awards
- 1 Copyright



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2019

Received fellowship from Matsumae International Foundation at Taiyu Kensetsu, Japan with Host: Dr. Nakanishi (JP¥340,000)

2018-2019

NSFC China (CNY 340,000) with Host: Prof Wang – Chang'an University, Xian, China



Grant number	51750130491
Date received	

Research Plan for NSFC Awarded Project

Category International (Regional) Cooperation and Exchange Projects

Program Research Fund for International Young Scientists

Title of the awarded research project

Development and Characterization of Methanol-Formed Asphalt Binders and Mixtures through Multiphase Assessment

COPY

THE MATSUMAE INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION

Gen. 18018
December 3, 2018

GRANT LETTER

Dear Dr. Mohd Rosli MOHD HASAN,

It is our great pleasure to inform you that the Board of Nominating Committee of the Matsumae International Foundation (MIF) has decided to offer you a research fellowship as follows:

Period: For 2 months, from 9/12/2018 to 9/31/2018.

Host scientist in Japan:

Director: Hiromitsu NAKANISHI, Engineering Research Laboratory of TAIYU Kensetsu Co., Ltd.

TAIYU

www.taiyu.com

2017-2019

Wax additive for porous asphalt pavement construction on PLUS Highway Collaboration with Dr. Nakanishi from Taiyu Kensetsu, Japan & KPP Sdn. Bhd.

① 大有建設株式会社
TAIYU

TAIYU KENSETSU CO., LTD.

5-14-2, Kanayama, Naka-ku, Nagoya-city, Japan, Zip code 460-8383
Phone: +81-52-881-1581 Fax: +81-52-881-1761

Date: August 3, 2016

The Managing Director
Usains Holdings Sdn. Bhd.
Level 2, Block C
Sains@USM
No 10, Persiaran Bukit Jambul
11900 BAYAN LEPAS
PULAU PINANG
MALAYSIA
(Attn: Professor Dr. Moor Othman Hamzah)

Dear Professor Moor,

Re: Letter of Appointment for Research Contract on Mix Design and Plant Trial of Japanese TPS Porous asphalt

2017

Material tested and Moisture conditioning approaches adopted for construction on PLUS Highway (Southbound c.a. 188 km).

Photos of 1st Field Trial at North South Expressway South bound, Fast lane (June 14, 2017)



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PROF. MOHD ZAID ABDULLAH

RAPID IN-LINE INSPECTION OF SILICON SOLAR WAFERS AND CELLS

OBJECTIVES

- To develop machine vision system for in-line inspection of crystalline silicon wafers and cells.
- To investigate the luminescence technologies for defect detection.

TT-Vision Technologies has entered into agreements with USM:

1. **Memorandum of Agreement (2019)**
Objective: To prototype micro-crack inspection system based on optical transflection.
Total Funding: RM204,857 (TT-Vision Technologies).
2. **Memorandum of Agreement on Industrial Master/PhD (2013)**
Objective: To provide platform, support and technical expertise needed for Master/PhD students to do research on solar wafer/cell inspection.
Total Funding: RM335,200 (CREST).
3. **Collaboration Agreement (2011)**
Objective: To explore collaborative research on solar wafer/cell inspection.

To-date this collaboration has resulted in 1 IP, 3 PhD Scholars, 1 MSc Scholar, 11 scholarly articles and 12 conference proceedings.



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PRODUCT APPLICATIONS IN RESEARCH AND INDUSTRY

- **Optical Transmission Inspection:** Micro-crack, inclusion, and pinhole inspection on as-cut silicon wafers.
- **Electroluminescence:** Micro-crack, broken fingers, inactive regions, and dark spot inspections on fully completed crystalline silicon solar cells and PV modules.
- **Photoluminescence:** Contactless micro-crack, broken fingers, inactive regions, and dark spot inspections on in-process and fully completed silicon solar cells.
- **Transflection Imaging:** Contactless high clarity micro-crack inspection on all production process stages of a crystalline silicon solar cell.



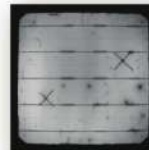
Optical Transmission



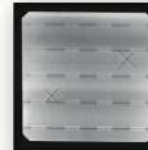
Electroluminescence



iWS-T4000 Wafer sorter



Photoluminescence



Transflection



iCT-2400 Cell sorter



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ASSOC. PROF. DR. NG SHA SHIONG

INVESTIGATION OF InN-BASED SEMICONDUCTORS PREPARED USING SOL-GEL SPIN COATING METHOD

OBJECTIVES

- To explore the growth of undoped and doped InN thin films prepared by sol-gel spin coating technique. This includes the investigation of the influences of the growth conditions (i.e., growth temperature, growth duration, and precursor concentration) on the quality and properties of the deposited films.
- To investigate the influences of the p-type doping concentration on the fundamental properties of the InN thin film.



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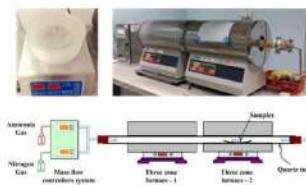
The research track record and the output from FRGS grant resulted:

- An international funding (Nippon Sheet Glass Foundation for Materials Science and Engineering) with amount of RM 20,251.70 was secured.
- Papers published from this grant were cited 20 times (cumulatively).
- Editors from ISI-/SCOPUS indexed journals invited me to review few related manuscripts.
- International conference organizer (i-TREC 2019) invited me as Invited Speaker.
- Researcher from Iran contacted to get some advise about the research project.

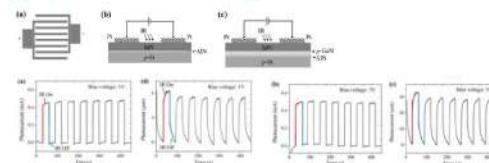
Summary of Research Output



Main equipment and the reaction setup for synthesizing InN thin films



MSM metal mask, and InN-based photodetectors and its photoresponse properties at bias voltages of 1 and 3 V.



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PROF. DR. NOOR HAZLINA AHMAD

MODELLING GREEN ENTREPRENEURSHIP PROCLIVITY FOR GREEN ECONOMY AMONG GENERATION Y NASCENT ENTREPRENEURS

OBJECTIVES

- To investigate the reasons for low green entrepreneurship proclivity among Malaysians.
- To investigate how green orientations (i.e. green attitude and green value) affect perceptions (i.e., perceived desirability and perceived desirability) among Gen Y nascent entrepreneurs.
- To investigate how cultural factors (i.e., social norm and government legislation) affect perceptions (i.e., perceived desirability and perceived desirability) among Gen Y nascent entrepreneurs.
- To examine how perceptions (i.e., perceived desirability and perceived desirability) affect green entrepreneurship proclivity among Gen Y nascent entrepreneurs.
- To examine if green entrepreneurship education moderates the relationship between perceptions and green entrepreneurship proclivity among Gen Y nascent entrepreneurs.
- To develop the assessment metrics on the green entrepreneurship proclivity among Gen Y nascent entrepreneurs.
- To develop a training module for green entrepreneurship proclivity among Gen Y nascent entrepreneurs.

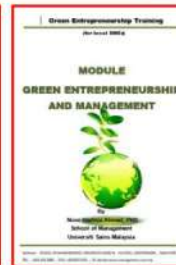


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- Collaboration with GreenTech Malaysia to train local SMEs on Green Entrepreneurship and Management in 2015
- Consultancy work on Green Entrepreneurship funded by GreenTech Malaysia (RM69,000)
- Developed Green Entrepreneurship Index for SMEs called GREEN SCORE Conduct Green Entrepreneurship Coaching on 23 selected SMEs in the Greentech Malaysia database.
- Conduct Green Entrepreneurship Seminars to the SME Owners funded by Greentech Malaysia (RM16,000)
- Development of "Green Entrepreneurship Readiness Handbook – to train local SMEs on Green Entrepreneurship Awareness

Green Entrepreneurship Seminar to Local SMEs



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ASSOC. PROF. DR. RAA KHIMI SHUIB

THE MECHANISM OF DAMPING IN MAGNETORHEOLOGICAL ELASTOMER (MRE)

HIGHLIGHTS

To investigate the role of waste nickel-zinc ferrite and rubber matrix in damping mechanism in elastomer

OBJECTIVES

- 8 Published WoS/SCOPUS Indexed Journals
- 2 Graduated MSc Students
- Gold Medal at International Invention Innovation Competition, Canada
- Special Award Malaysia Technology Expo 2019
- 2 Copyrights (Intellectual Property) - MyIPO



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2021

Awarded MOSTI TED1 grant - **RM450,000** for prototypes development & field test.



2018

Collaboration with JEBCO (M) Sdn. Bhd.
Product: automotive vibration parts



2019

Collaboration with Petrogroup Sdn Bhd.
Fabricate rubber parts for oil & gas environment.



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ASSOC. PROF. DR. RAFIDAH ZAINON

INVESTIGATION OF MATERIAL DECOMPOSITION TECHNIQUE FOR QUANTIFYING MATERIAL IN SPECTRAL COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY WITHOUT THE USE OF CONTRAST AGENT

OBJECTIVES

- To establish material decomposition technique for quantifying materials in spectral CT without the use of contrast agent.
- To investigate the efficacy of the material decomposition technique for quantifying materials in spectral CT.



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- Translation of fundamental physics knowledge in quantifying material composition in Spectral CT imaging into human tissue characterisation. The material differentiation in spectral CT imaging will assist the clinician specially in lesion characterisation.

Research grant

- International Collaboration Fund from Saudi Arabia with a total amount of \$1.68 million. SAR 450,000 is allocated for USM.



Research networking

- Ongoing international collaboration with Imam Abdurrahman bin Faisal University and KLU Belgium for characterisation of tissue microenvironment in molecular imaging for accurate diagnosis and prognosis.

جامعة الإمام عبد الرحمن بن فيصل
IMAM ABDULRAHMAN BIN FAISAL UNIVERSITY



KU LEUVEN

Talent

- Graduated 2 research students.

Publications:

- Published 2 chapters in research book.
- Published 3 papers in citation-indexed journals.

Award:

- 1 international award



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PROF. IR DR. SRIMALA SREEKANTAN

INVESTIGATION ON THE DURABILITY, GROWTH MECHANISM AND BONDING INTERACTIONS OF SUPER-HYDROPHOBIC SURFACES MADE FROM WASTE MATERIALS

OBJECTIVES

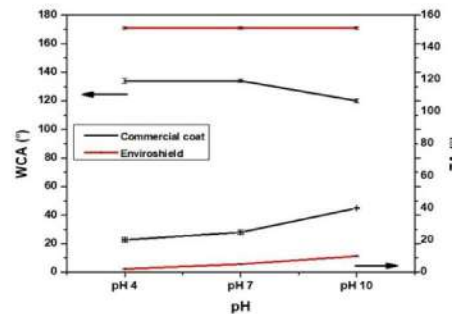
- To investigate the effect of surface functionalizing agents (DMDEOS and SA) concentration, drying time, temperature on the surface free energy and roughness of the micro-structure.
- To investigate the bonding interactions between DMDEOS, SA and paper waste ash which affect the strength and durability
- To examine the fundamental growth mechanism involved in the formation of super-hydrophobic surface using POFA waste, SA and DMDEOS.



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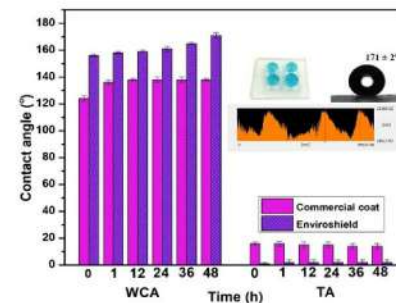
Excellent Durability in various environment



Invasive fungal infections has caused adverse health effect & business loss



Invasive fungal infections has caused adverse health effect & business loss



Coating from POFA waste has WCA of 171o to protect you from fungus



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ASSOC. PROF. DR. SUZYLAWATI ISMAIL

CHARACTERIZATION AND INTERACTION EVALUATION ON THIN-COATED ADSORBENT LAYER CONCEPT

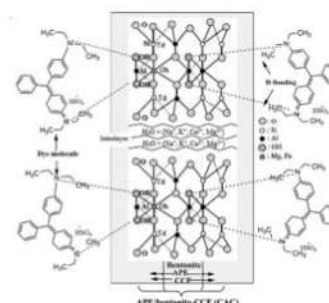
OBJECTIVES

- To characterize the thin-coated adsorbent layer
- To study the adsorption interaction of thin-coated adsorbent layer with adsorbent
- To analyse thin-coated adsorbent layer with adsorbent

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FRGS create opportunities for researchers to scientifically discover a fundamental concept. For example, this research leads to the development of a special formulated paint, works as thin-coated adsorbent layer with novelty in its application. This product contributes to an affordable and effective treatment of contaminated industrial effluent. It is highly potential for commercialization, which will start a new wealth creation for Malaysian. Besides driving the nations towards sustainability by applying this product for relevant industries.



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DR. TAN JOO SHUN

INFLUENCE OF POLYMER PHASE-STRUCTURE FUNCTION PROTEINS COMPLEX ON EXTRACTION BEHAVIOR OF BIOTECHNOLOGICAL PRODUCTS IN NOVEL TUNABLE AQUEOUS POLYMER-PHASE IMPREGNATED RESINS TECHNOLOGY

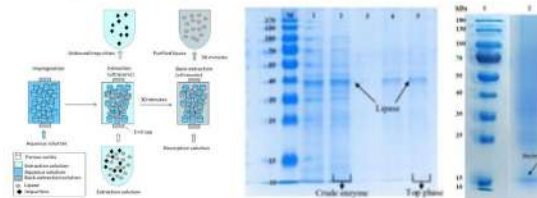
OBJECTIVES

- To investigate the role of polymer that impregnated into resin on the interaction mechanism of polymer and two different protein species, bacteriocin and lipase by measuring partition coefficient.
- To investigate the extraction behaviors of two different protein species, bacteriocin and lipase, to focus on impregnation in terms of stability and phase system via protein-impregnated resin interactions in TAPPIR system.
- To show the effect of extraction process parameters of TAPPIR system on two different proteins, bacteriocin and lipase, using response surface methodology and artificial neural network for enhancement of the performance of TAPPIR system in combination with flotation system.

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Tunable Aqueous Polymer-Phase Impregnated Resins Technology



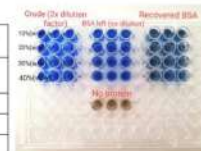
Impregnation of dyed PEG into XAD4 resins



1) One phase of polymer 2) Polymer is being adsorbed into the Amberlite XAD4 3) The Amberlite XAD4 is fully impregnated with PEG

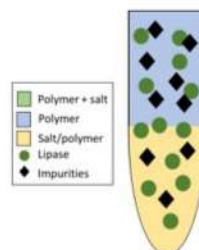
Recovery of bovine serum albumin (BSA) using AIRS

	Amberlite XAD4
Weight of resin immersed in 5g of 40% PEG 4,000	2.5 g
Leaching factor (%)	<1%
Total BSA recovered (mg/g)	0.293
Extraction time	Sonication 30 minutes



Polymer phase impregnation and extraction behavior of protein

AQUEOUS TWO PHASE SYSTEM



In ATPS, purification fold of 3.4 and recovery yield of 93% were obtained for lipase protein.

TAPPIR



In TAPPIR, purification fold of 7.6 and recovery yield of 89% were obtained for lipase protein.



ASSOC. PROF. DR. TAN JUN JIE

DECIPHERING SIGNALING CUES CONTROLLING VENTRICULAR GROWTH AND COMPACTION BY PROEPICARDIAL CELLS USING HUMAN INDUCED PLURIPOTENT STEM CELLS

OBJECTIVE

Human induced pluripotent stem cells can generate pre-epicardial cells (PEC) that can stimulate heart cell growth, spatially organize them in the dish and improve their contractility.

The mechanism underlying the increased heart cell proliferation is partly by the retinoic acid / insulin-like growth factor mediated signaling. The collective effects from PEC on heart cells shows their important role especially in heart tissue engineering for regenerative purposes.



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2021 Paper published in Nature Communication with Prof. Harald Ott from Harvard University, USA

nature communications

Jun Jie Tan

These authors contributed equally: Jun Jie Tan, Jacques P. Guyette.

Center for Regenerative Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA, USA
Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA, USA
Advanced Medical and Dental Institute, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Penang, Malaysia

[View author publications](#) You can also search for this author in [PubMed](#) | [Google Scholar](#)

[Jun Jie Tan](#), Jacques P. Guyette, Kenji Miki, Ling Xiao, Gurbani Kaur, Tong Wu, Luye Zhu, Kat Hansen, King-Hwa Ling, David J. Milan & Harald C. Ott

Nature Communications **12**, Article number: 4997 (2021) | [Cite this article](#)

2910 Accesses | 56 Altmetric | [Metrics](#)



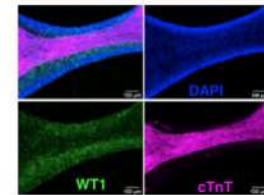
ARTICLE

Human iPSC-derived pre-epicardial cells direct cardiomyocyte aggregation expansion and organization in vitro

Jun Jie Tan^{1,2,3,4,5}, Jacques P. Guyette^{1,2,3}, Kenji Miki^{1,2,3}, Ling Xiao^{1,2,3}, Gurbani Kaur^{1,2}, Tong Wu^{1,2}, Luye Zhu^{1,2}, Katrina J. Hanson¹, King-Hwa Ling^{1,2,3}, David J. Milan^{1,2,3} & Harald C. Ott^{1,2,3,4,5}

Episcardial formation is necessary for normal epicardial morphogenesis. Here, we show that differentiating iPSC-derived lateral plate mesoderm with BMP4, RA and VEGF (LPM) can generate a premature form of epicardial cells (termed pre-epicardial cells, PECs) expressing WT1, TBX18, SERPINE1, and SOX1 within 7 days. In vitro stimulation after the addition of LPM demonstrates co-differentiation and spatial organization of PECs and cardiomyocytes (CMs) in a single 2D culture. Co-culture consolidates CMs into dense aggregates, which then form a connected beating syncytium with enhanced contractility and calcium handling, while PECs become more mature with significant upregulation of LINC01754 and ADRN12 expression. Our study also demonstrates that PECs enhance iPSC and stimulate CM proliferation in co-culture. Three-dimensional PEC-CM adhered co-cultures form outer smooth muscle cell

Ongoing Collaboration with Massachusetts General Hospital, Harvard Medical School, USA



The iPSC-derived preepicardial cells (green) spatially organized the heart cells (Magenta) to forma tube-like structure spontaneously in the dish



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