

Phonics

From Letters to Sounds, From Sounds to Stories!

B



The **boy** can **drive** the car.

The **girl** has long **hair**.



A **red** car goes on the **road**.

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Vowels and Consonants

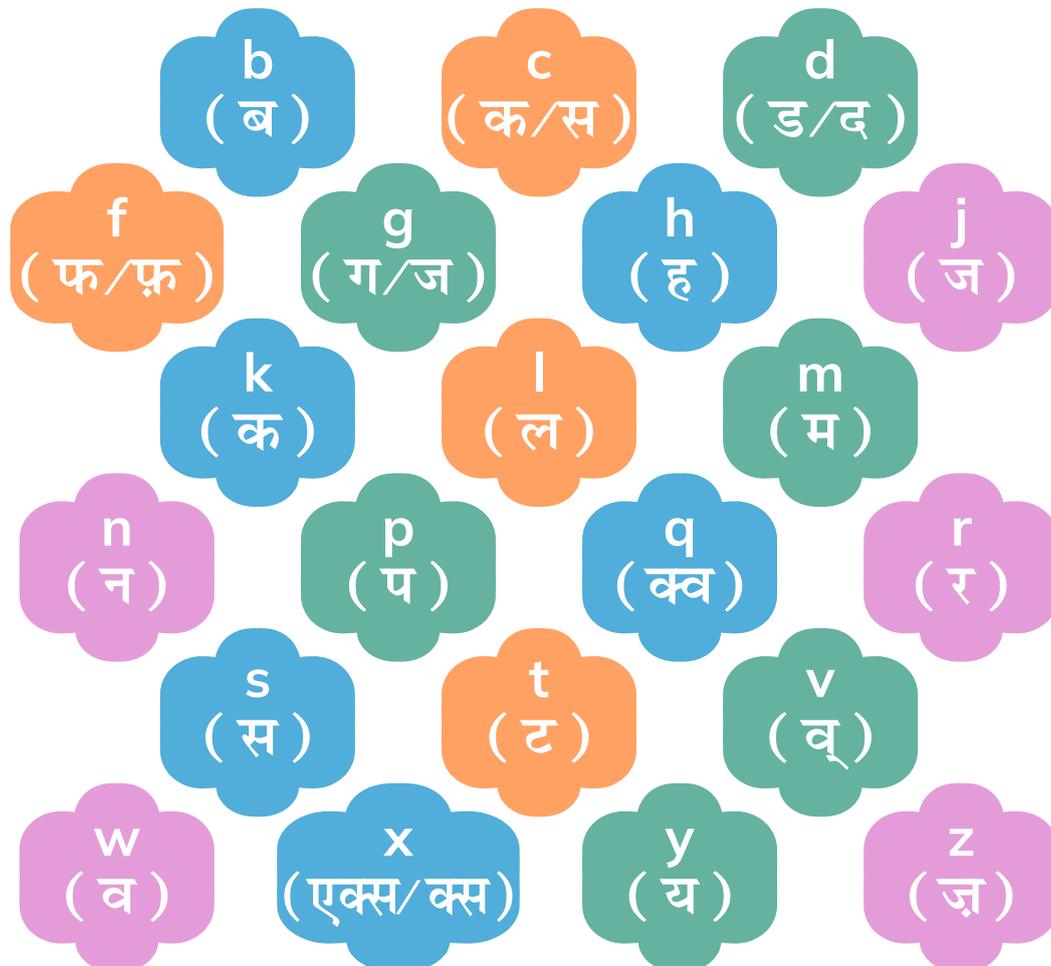
Vowels

There are 5 vowels in the English alphabet. They are:



Consonants

Other than vowels rest of the letters in the alphabet are consonants. These are:





Vowel Sound /a/

Look at the pictures and read aloud.



fan



ran



man



cap



tap

The /a/ sound

Look and read aloud.

ab

cab
dab
jab
nab
tab

ad

bad
dad
had
mad
pad
sad

ag

bag
gag
lag
nag
rag
tag
wag

am

dam
ham
jam
mam
ram
yam

an

can
fan
man
pan
ran
van

ap

cap
lap
map
nap
rap
tap

at

bat
cat
fat
hat
mat
rat

Let us read aloud.



A man sat on a mat.



Sam has a van.



The rat ran into a hat.



A lad had a map.

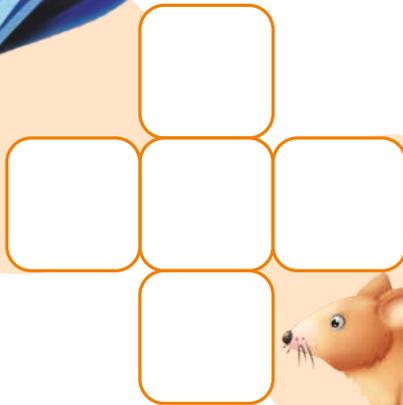
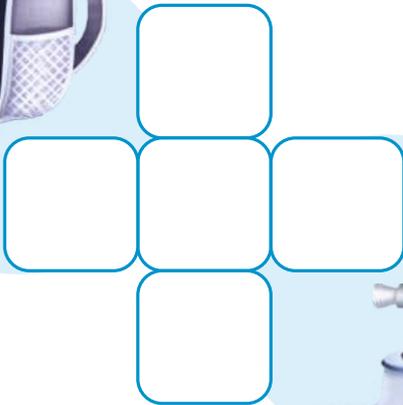
Reading Practice

A fat cat sat on a mat.
A rat is on a mat.
The cat is fat.
Sam has a hat.
Pat has a bat.

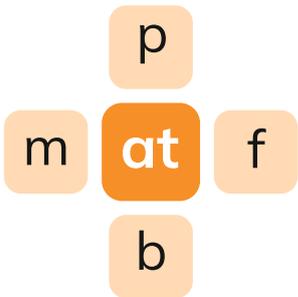


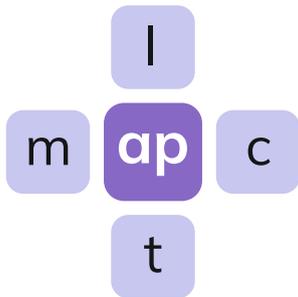
Worksheet

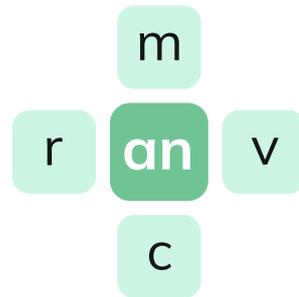
A. See the pictures and write their names in crosswords.



B. Make vowel /a/ sound words.









Vowel Sound /e/

Look at the pictures and read aloud.



pen



hen



den



wet



jet

The /e/ sound

Look and read aloud.

ed

bed
fed
led
red



eg

beg
keg
leg
peg



en

den
hen
men
pen
ten
ken



et

jet
met
pet
set
vet
yet

Let us read aloud.



The pet is wet.



A peg is on the bed.

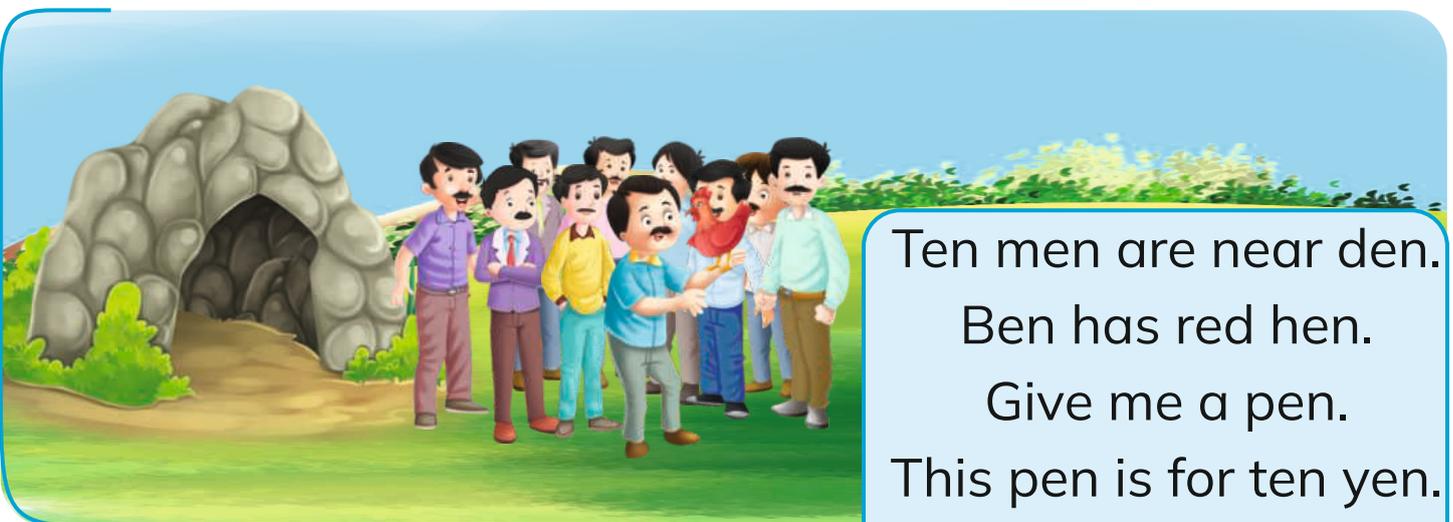


Ben had a red pen.



The hen has eggs.

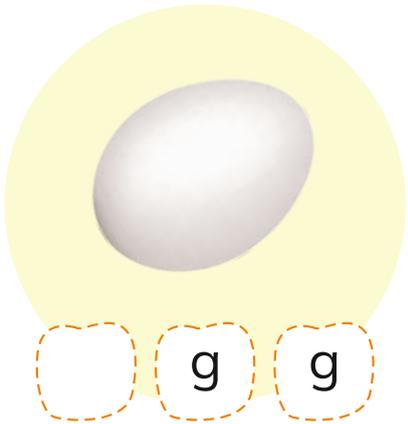
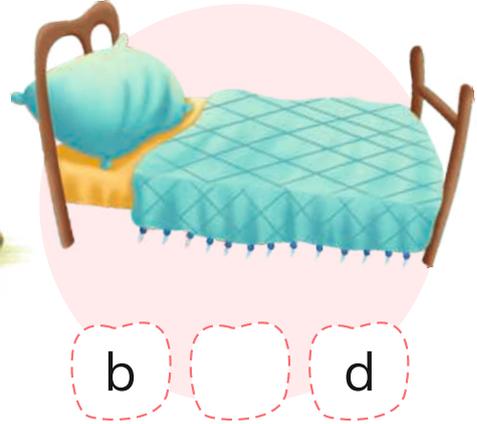
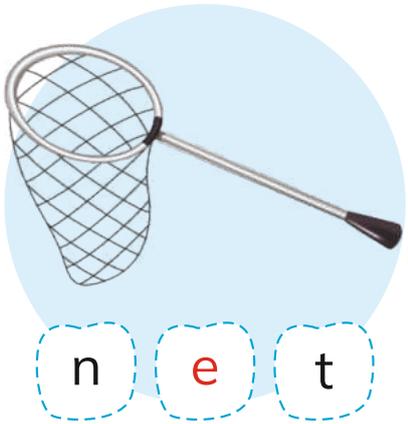
Reading Practice



Ten men are near den.
Ben has red hen.
Give me a pen.
This pen is for ten yen.

Worksheet

A. Fill in the missing letter by looking at the picture. One is done for you.



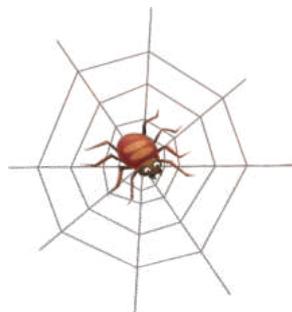
B. Look at the picture and complete the sentence. Take help from Help Box.

Help Box

bed, egg, web



A hen gives us



A spider is in the



The boy is sleeping on
the



Vowel Sound /i/

Look at the pictures and read aloud.



kid



zip



wig



lip



sit

The /i/ sound

Look and read aloud.

id

bid
hid
kid
lid
mid
rid



ig

big
dig
fig
gig
rig
wig



in

bin
din
pin
fin
tin
win

ip

dip
lip
tip
sip



it

hit
lit
pit
sit



Let us read aloud.



Tim had a pin.



The tin is big.



The fish flips the fin.



The pins are in the bin.

Reading Practice



The kid has a bib.
He has a lid.
Sid hid and got the lid.
Ken went for a bid.
Did he get the bid?

Worksheet

A. Complete the words and write. Match the words with their pictures.



t + in =

tin

z + ip =

k + id =

s + it =

w + ig =

n + ib =



B. Match the pictures with their correct names.



bag

fig

big



tip

ink

kit



lid

nib

kit



lit

sit

nib



six

fin

wig



lid

zip

tin

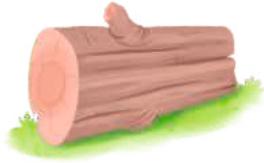


Vowel Sound /o/

Look at the pictures and read aloud.



cot



log



job



rob



pot

The /o/ sound

Look and read aloud.

ob

bob
cob
hob
job
rob
sob

od

cod
nod
pod
rod
sod
tod

og

bog
dog
fog
hog
jog
log

op

cop
hop
lop
mop
pop
top

ot

cot
dot
hot
jot
not
pot

ox

box
cox
fox
pox
lox
tox

oy

boy
coy
joy
toy
roy
soy

Let us read aloud.



The pot is on the cot.



The pot is hot.



Bob has a dog.



A boy is with a cop.

Reading Practice



Tom is a cop.
The kid has a top.
He took it from a cop.
Tina has a mop.
Kid likes to hop.

Worksheet

A. Look at the pictures and name the /o/ sound words.







Help Box

jog
cot
ox
dog
dot
box







B. Circle (○) the 'o' sound words.

Tom has a pot,
The pot is hot,
Pods in the pot,
The pods go pop,
Tom has to mop.





Vowel Sound /u/

Look at the pictures and read aloud.



cub



tub



gum



bud



mud

The /u/ sound

Look and read aloud.

ub

cub
dub
hub
rub
tub

ud

bud
cud
mud
dud

ug

hug
jug
lug
mug
rug
tug

um

gum
hum
mum
sum
yum

un

bun
fun
gun
pun
run
sun

up

cup
pup
sup
yup

ut

but
cut
hut
jut
nut

Let us read aloud .



A **jug** is on a **rug**.



A **cub** is in the **tub**.



The **bug** is in the **jug**.



She is **nun**.

Reading Practice

A lion has a cub.
Cub plays with tub.
The tub is in the mud.
Sam has a tub.
The dog rubs with tub.



Worksheet

A. Make two words, each ending in the following sounds. Take help from the Help Box.

1. un

2. ug

3. ub

4. ut

Help Box

run
mug
tub
hut
cub
nut
jug
gun

B. Look at the pictures and complete the sentences. Use Help Box.



A cat is in the .



Do not the flowers.



The is in the pond.

Help Box

duck, pluck, tub



Long Vowel Sound /a/

a as in sound a-e



cake



gate



game

ate

late

bake

rake

lake

sake

make

rate

lame

tame

same

came

a as in sound ai



rain



tail



rail

gain

pail

mail

fail

sail

pain

mail

vain

main

aid

paint

aim

a as in sound ay



hay



clay



ray

bay

lay

may

say

pay

stay



Long Vowel Sound /e/

e as in sound e



key



sea



tea

he

me

be

we

she

e as in sound ea-ee



seat



meal



beat

heat

meat

neat

heal

seal

deal

heap

leaf



leaf



beak



week



meet

read

bead

lead

peak

bean

mean

lean

deer

keep

seek

need

weed



Long Vowel Sound /i/

i as in sound i-e



tie



pipe



mike

bind

kind

wind

ring

nine

nice

find

mind

hind

ping

mine

mice

i as in sound y



sky



cry

why

dry

by

my

shy

i as in sound igh



high

fight

sigh

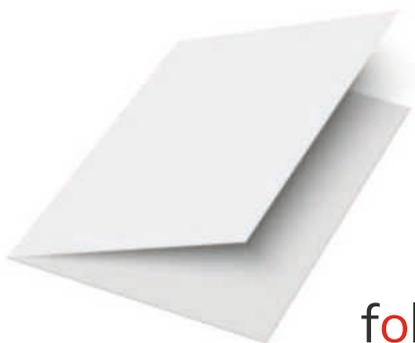
night

tight



Long Vowel Sound /o/

o as in sound o



fold

old

bold

fold

gold

told

sold

o as in sound o-e



rose

pose

hose

mole

role

sole

home

o as in sound oa



goat

coat

goal

toast

soap

soak

loaf

o as in sound ow



grow

slow

know

glow

grow

flow

crow



Long Vowel Sound /u/

u as in sound u



cute

use

fuse

abuse

huge

you

fume

u as in sound oo



moon

soon

mood

tool

pool

roof

room

u as in sound ew



dew

few

new

knew

screw

threw

flew

u as in sound ue



blue

clue

glue

true

avenue

untrue

tissue

Worksheet

Say the name of each picture aloud. Circle the picture of the words that match the long vowel sound in row.

Long

a



Long

e



Long

i



Long

o



Long

u





Ending Sounds

Read aloud.



pan

10

ten



tin



tap



top



cup



bag



leg



fig



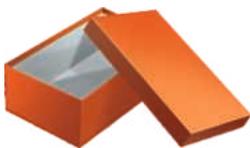
bed



kid



rod



box



fox



ox

Worksheet

Fill in the blanks with the correct ending letter.



ma _____



ca _____



ma _____



ja _____



pe _____



be _____



we _____



je _____



ti _____



zi _____



si _____



bo _____



lo _____



bu _____



bu _____



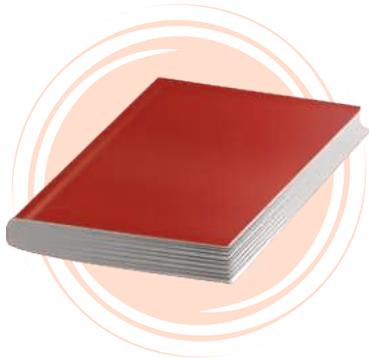
pu _____



Joint Vowel Sound 'oo', 'oa', 'oe' and 'oi'

Sound of 'oo'

moon
noon
soon
loom
room
zoom
cool
wool



cook
look
book
nook

Sound of 'oa'

load
road
coal
goal
boat
coat
goat
foam



oak
soap
toad
roam

Sound of 'oe'

doe
foe
hoe
toe
woe
joe
roe
moe



aloe
floe
froe
shoe

Sound of 'oi'

boil
coil
foil
soil
toil
coin
join
void



spoil
point
joint
voice



Joint Vowel Sound 'ea' and 'ee'

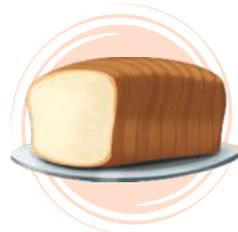
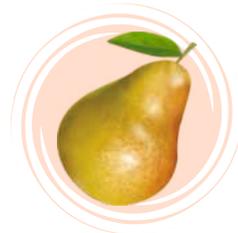
Sound of 'ea'

ea is pronounced in two ways.

beak
weak
neat
seat
beast
cream
dream
scream



bear
pear
wear
year
head
bread
thread
great



Sound of 'ee'

bee
fee
see
free
tree
feet
neem
three



peek
seek
week
jeep
weep
beep
deep
sheep





Beginning Blends: bl, cl, gl, pl

Sound of 'bl'

blue
blink
blade
block
blunt
black
blood
blossom



Sound of 'cl'

class
clay
clap
clock
cloud
clean
clown
clothes



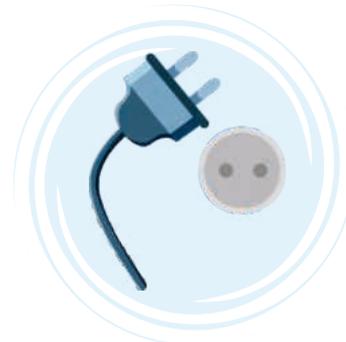
Sound of 'gl'

glad
glow
glass
glide
glue
glee
glove
globe
glasses



Sound of 'pl'

play
plug
plus
plate
plan
plum
plant
plane
planet





Sound of 'ss', 'll' and 'ch'

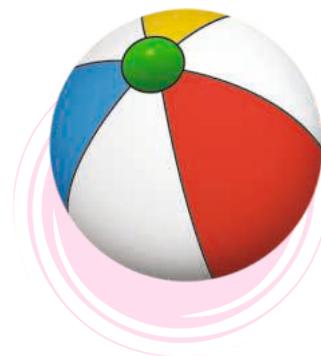
Sound of 'ss'

glass
grass
class
mess
kiss
dress
princess
hiss



Sound of 'll'

ball
call
fall
hall
tall
wall
bell
fell



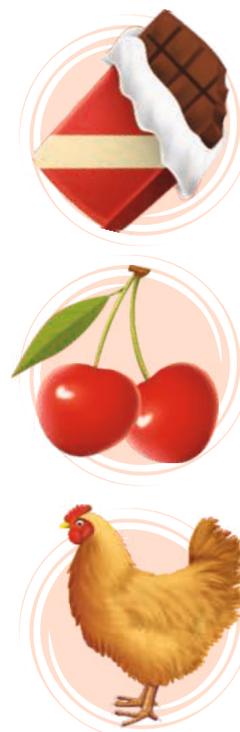
tell
well
yell

Sound of 'ch'

chin
chair
chimp
chain
child
cheese
children



chick
check
cherry
church
chicken
cheetah
chocolate





Sound of 'sh', 'th' and 'wh'

Sound of 'sh'

she
ship
shoe
shop
shell
shape
shadow
shut



dish
fish
bush

Sound of 'th'

thin
bath
cloth
think
moth
north
thumb



Sound of 'wh'

when
whip
whirl
which
where
white
while
whale



who
why
what
wheel
wheat
whisk
whistle





Two Sounds of 'c'

The letter 'c' can have two sounds. Read these words aloud.



cap



cot



cup



camel



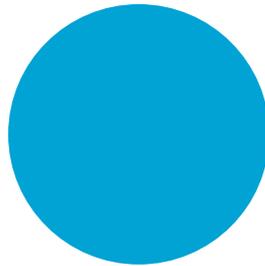
coat



camera



city



circle



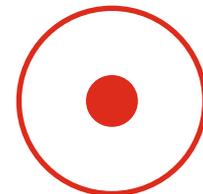
circus



cereal



cycle



centre

Teaching Tips:

When 'c' is before 'a', 'o' or 'u', it says the sound of 'k' (hard sound). When 'c' is before 'i' or 'e', it will sound like the way we say it in 'ABC' (soft sound).